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# GENESIS

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By Main Subject By Chapter By Topic

## Main Subject Index

- Creation (Genesis 1, 2)
- Adam to Abraham (Genesis 2-11)
- Abraham to Isaac (Genesis 12-25)
- Jacob (Genesis 25-36)
- Joseph (Genesis 36-50)



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## Topical Index

#### BIBLE REFERENCES TO:

- Murder and Capital Punishment
- Gender Roles and Marriage
- The Environment
- **Honesty and Deceit**
- **Promises and Provision**

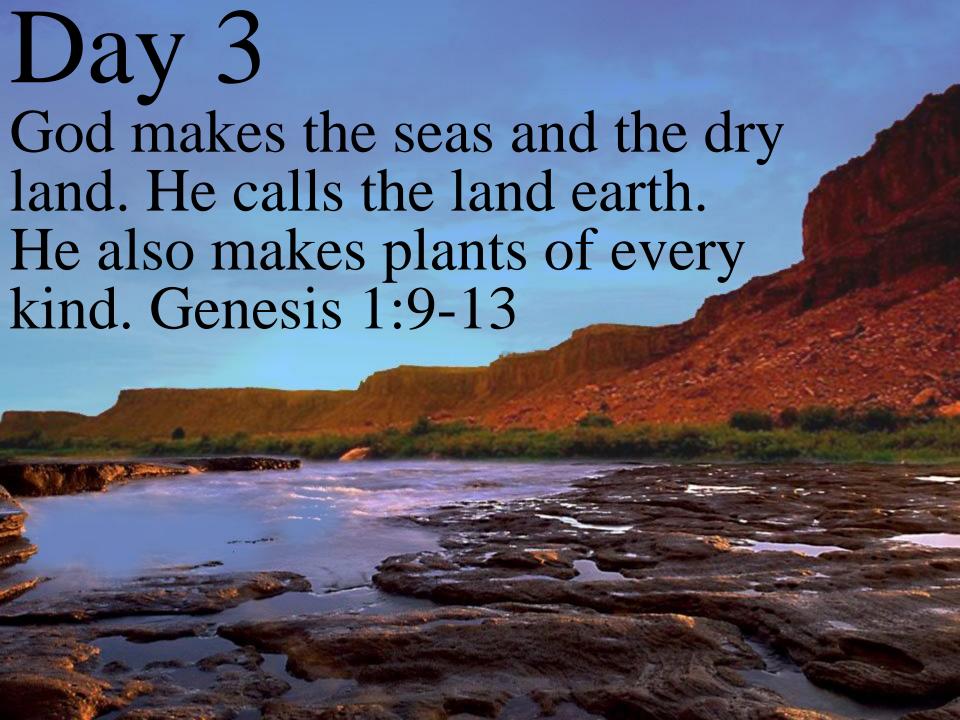
## In the beginning, God created the heavens and the earth. Genesis 1:1

The earth is a formless void and darkness covers the face of the deep, while God's spirit sweeps over the waters.

Genesis 1:2

Day 1 God makes light. He calls the light day and the darkness he calls night. Genesis 1:3-5

Day 2
God makes the sky.
He calls the sky
heaven.
Genesis 1:6-8



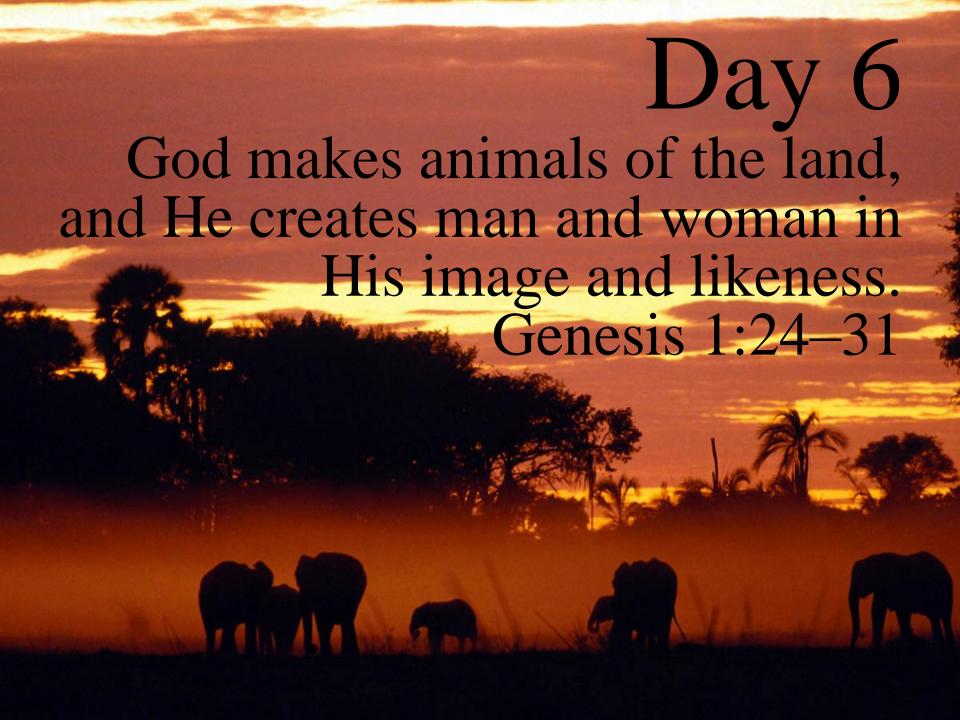


## Day 4 God makes the sun for the day and the moon for the night. He also makes the stars in the sky. Genesis 1:14-19











## Adam to Abraham

#### Genesis 2–11

- Adam and Eve (Genesis 2, 3)
- Cain and Abel (Genesis 4)
- From Adam to Noah (Genesis 5)
- Noah and the Ark (Geneses 6)
- The Flood (Genesis 7, 8)
- Covenant with Noah (Genesis 9:1-17)
- Mescendants of Noah (Genesis 9:18–10:32)
- The Tower of Babel (Genesis 11:1-9)
- From Shem to Abram (Genesis 11:10-32)



#### The Garden of Eden 2:7-17

- God creates Adam out of the dust of the ground and places him in the garden of Eden to care for it.
- God tells Adam that he can eat from any tree in the garden except the tree of the knowledge of good and evil.



Creation of Adam
Michelangelo (1510)

BEGINNINGS 2200 BC 2100 BC 2000 BC 1900 BC 1800 BC



#### The Creation of Eve 2:18-25

- Adam names the animals that God created.
- God sees that Adam is alone, so he forms Eve, Adam's wife, from one of Adam's ribs.
- Eve is a suitable helper for Adam.





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#### *The Fall* 3:1-24

- Adam's wife Eve is tempted by the serpent to eat the fruit from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil. She eats the fruit and gives some to Adam, who also eats it.
- Adam and Eve realize they are naked and cover themselves.
- ➤ When God confronts them, Adam blames Eve and Eve blames the serpent.



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#### *The Fall* 3:1-24

- ➤ God curses Adam, Eve, and the serpent. The serpent has to crawl on its belly. Eve will have an increase in pain during childbearing. Adam will have to work a cursed ground in order to eat.
- God says that because of Adam and Eve's sin, people will die.



EGINNINGS 2200 BC 2100 BC 2000 BC 1900 BC 1800 BC





#### *The Fall* 3:1-24

God makes garments for Adam and Eve and casts them out of Eden. God places cherubim and a flaming sword in front of the Garden of Eden to guard the way to the tree of life.

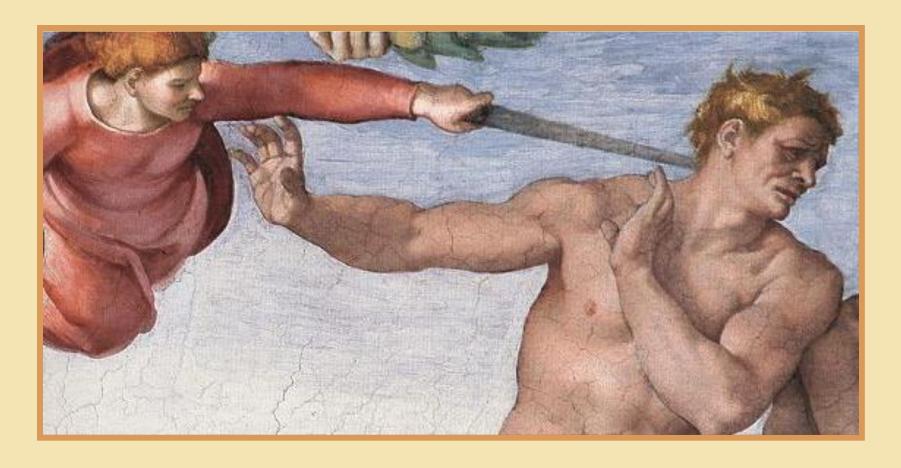


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#### *The Fall* 4:1-25



Expulsion from Garden of Eden, Michelangelo (1509-10)



#### The Murder of Abel 4:1-25

- Cain is the first born son of Adam and Eve, and older brother of Abel and Seth.
- Cain is a farmer and Abel is a shepherd.
- Abel offers the best of his flock to God, and God looks favorably on Abel's sacrifice. Cain offers some of his crop to God and God does not look favorably on Cain's sacrifice.
- Cain becomes angry and murders Abel.

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#### The Murder of Abel 4:1-25



Cain and Abel, Tiziano Vecellino (1576)



#### The Murder of Abel 4:1-25

- ➤ When God confronts Cain, Cain responds, "Am I my brother's keeper?"
- God curses Cain and casts him away to the land of Nod.
- God gives Cain a mark, which warns all people to not harm him.

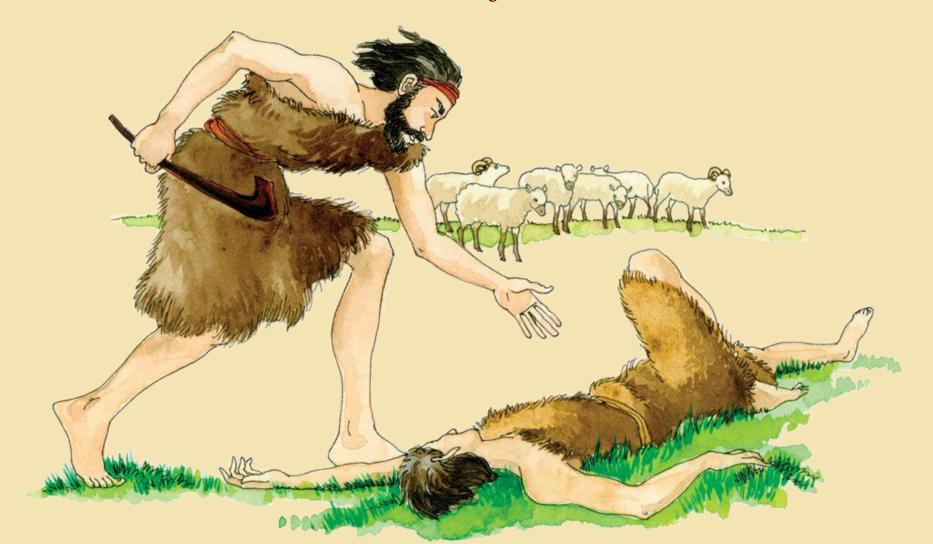


Cain and Abel Pietro Novelli





The Murder of Abel 4:1-25



Tubal-cain

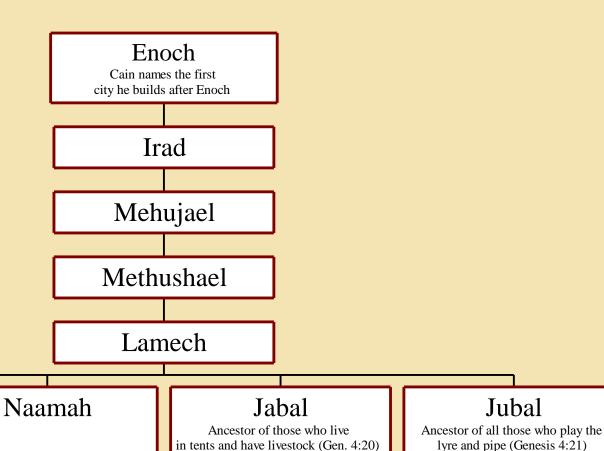
He makes all kinds of bronze and

iron tools (Genesis 4:22)

## Cain and Abel



Cain's Offspring: The City Builders 4:17-26

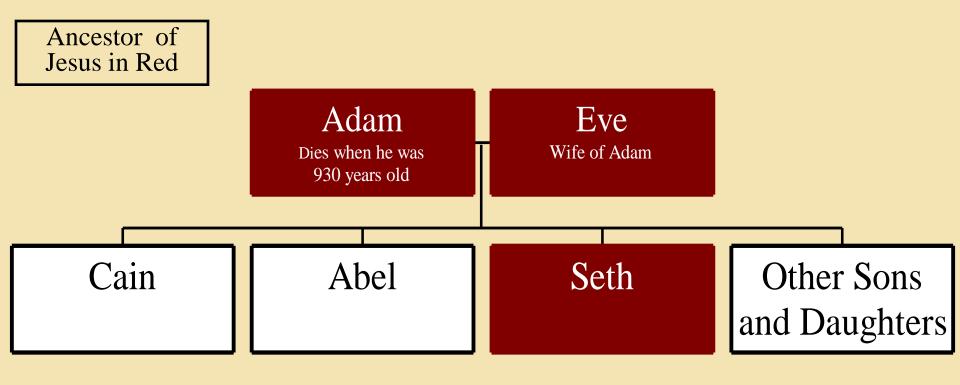


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## Adam to Noah

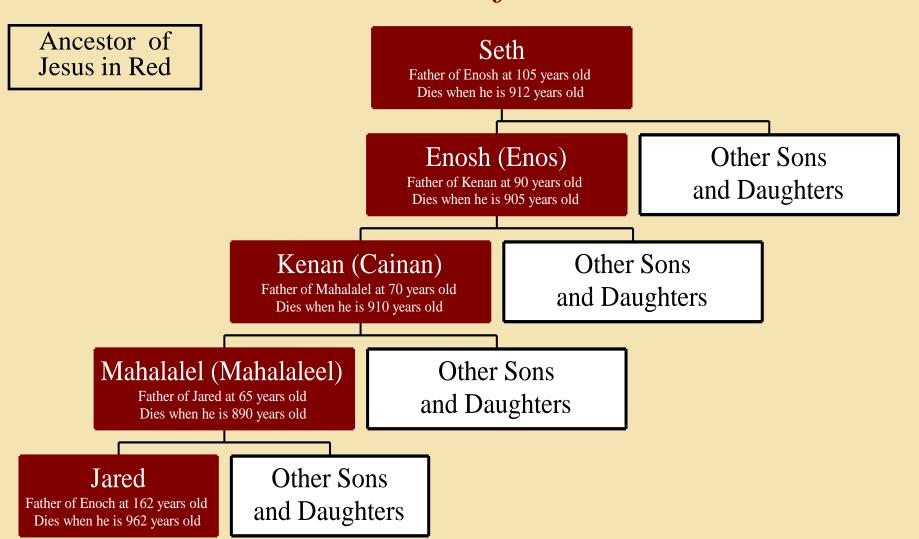


#### Adam and Eve's Offspring





#### Descendants of Adam 5:1-20







#### Enoch 5:24

- Enoch walks with God.
- He is taken and does not experience death because of his faith. (Hebrews 11:5)
- ➤ He is taken away because he pleases God. (Hebrews 11:5)



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Ancestor of Jesus in Red

Noah

at 500 years old

Ham

Shem

5:21-32 Enoch Father of Methuselah at 65 years old Taken to heaven when he is 365 years old Other Sons Methuselah Father of Lemech at 187 years old and Daughters Dies when he is 969 years old Lamech Other Sons Father of Noah at 182 years old and Daughters Dies when he is 777 years old Other Sons Father of Shem, Ham, and Jepheth and Daughters Japheth

Title Page

## Adam to Noah



The Fall

ADAM (930)

(Age at death)

**SETH** (912)

ENOSH (ENOS) (905)

KENAN (CAINAN) (910)

MAHALALEL (MAHALALEEL) (895)

**JARED** (962)

ENOCH (365–God took him)

METHUSELAH (969)

LAMECH (777)

NOAH

The Flood





#### *Noah* 6:1-8

- People become so wicked that God decides to destroy all living things with a flood.
- Noah, however, finds favor in the sight of the LORD.



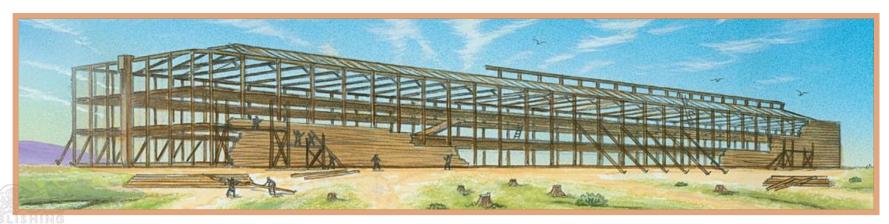
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## Noah and the Ark



#### *The Ark* 6:9-13

- ➤ God commands Noah to build an ark.
- The ark will protect Noah, his family, and two or seven of every living creature from the flood.
- ➤ God provides Noah with specific instructions on how to build the ark.



BEGINNINGS 2200 BC 2100 BC 2000 BC 1900 BC 1800 BC

# Noah and the Ark





Noah and His Sons Building the Ark
Raffaello Sanzio (Raphael) (1518-1519)



The Ark: God's Specific Instructions 6:14, 15

- ➤ Make the ark out of cypress (gopher) wood.
- Make rooms inside the ark.
- Cover the ark with pitch, inside and out.
- The ark should be:
  - 300 cubits (450 feet or 137.2 meters) long
  - 50 cubits (75 feet or 22.9 meters) wide
  - 30 cubits (45 feet or 13.7 meters) high



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300 cubits (450 feet or 137 meters)

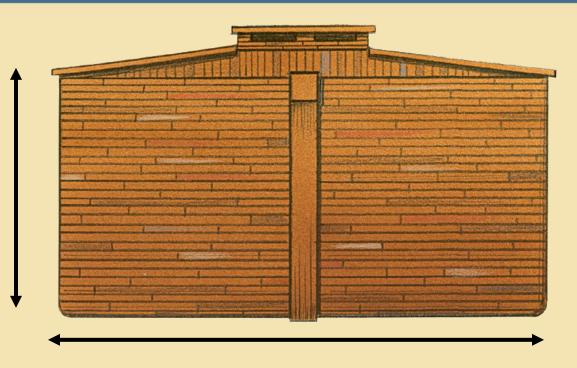


Football or Soccer Field

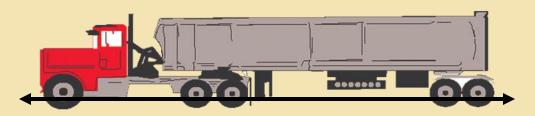
300 feet (91.5 meters)



30 cubits (45 feet or 22.9 meters



50 cubits (75 feet or 3.7 meters)



70 feet or 21.5 meters)



The Ark: God's Specific Instructions 6:16

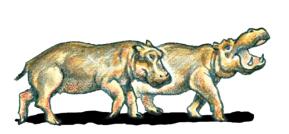
- ➤ Place a window in the ark, a cubit (18 inches or 45.7 centimeters) from the top.
- > Place a door in the side of the ark.
- Make the ark with three decks.

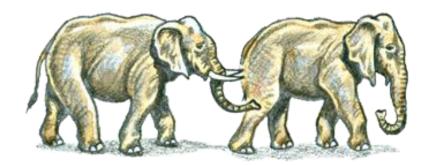




The Ark: God's Specific Instructions 6:19–7:3

- ➤ Bring seven of every clean animal.
- ➤ Bring two of every unclean animal.
- ➤ Bring seven of every bird.
- ➤ Bring enough food to feed your family and the animals while on the ark.







PUBLISHING

2200 BC

2100 BC

2000 BC

1900 BC

 $1800 \, BC$ 

## Noah and the Ark





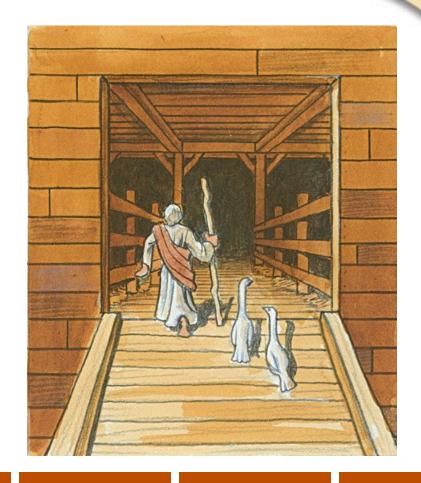
The Animals Entering the Ark Jan the Elder Brughel, (1615)

### The Flood



#### Noah Enters the Ark 7:1-16

Noah enters the ark when he is 600 years old, on the 17th day of the second month. Once inside, God shuts them in.





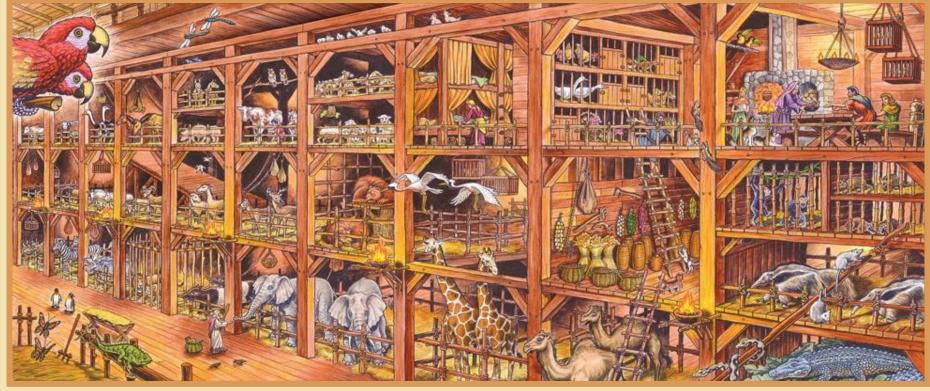
# The Flood







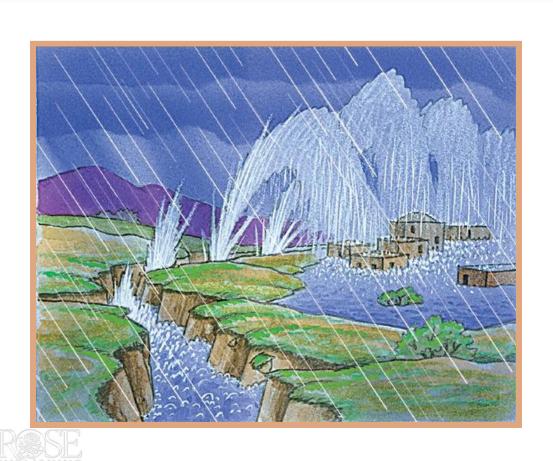




## The Flood



### The Flood Begins 7:1-16

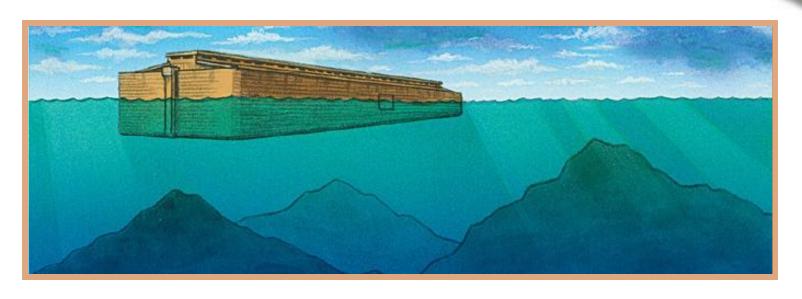


The underground springs erupt, the windows of heaven are opened, and the rain falls on the earth for forty days.

### The Flood



#### Waters Cover All the Earth 7:17-24



The waters cover the whole earth for 150 days. Even the highest mountains are under about 22 feet (nearly 7 meters) of flood waters.



#### The Water Goes Down 8:1-4

- ➤ God causes the water to subside.
- After 150 days, on the 17th day of the seventh month, the ark comes



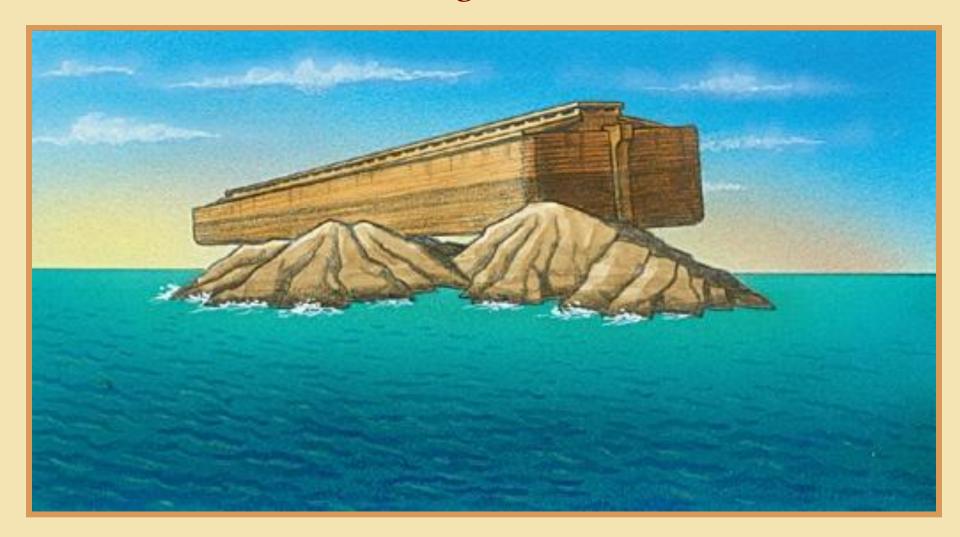
to rest on the mountains of Ararat.

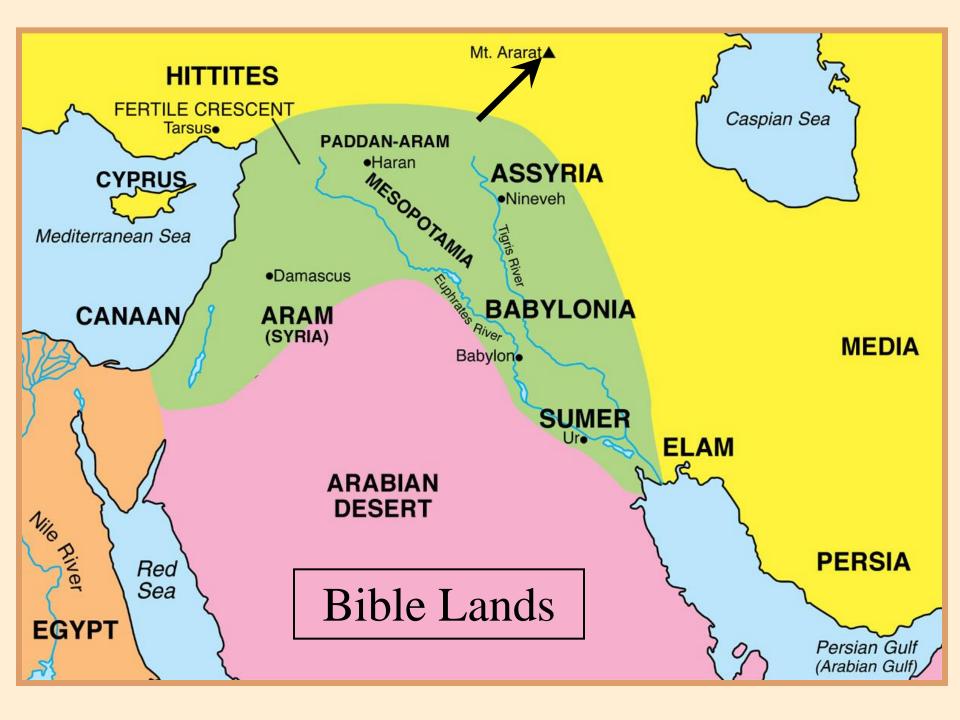


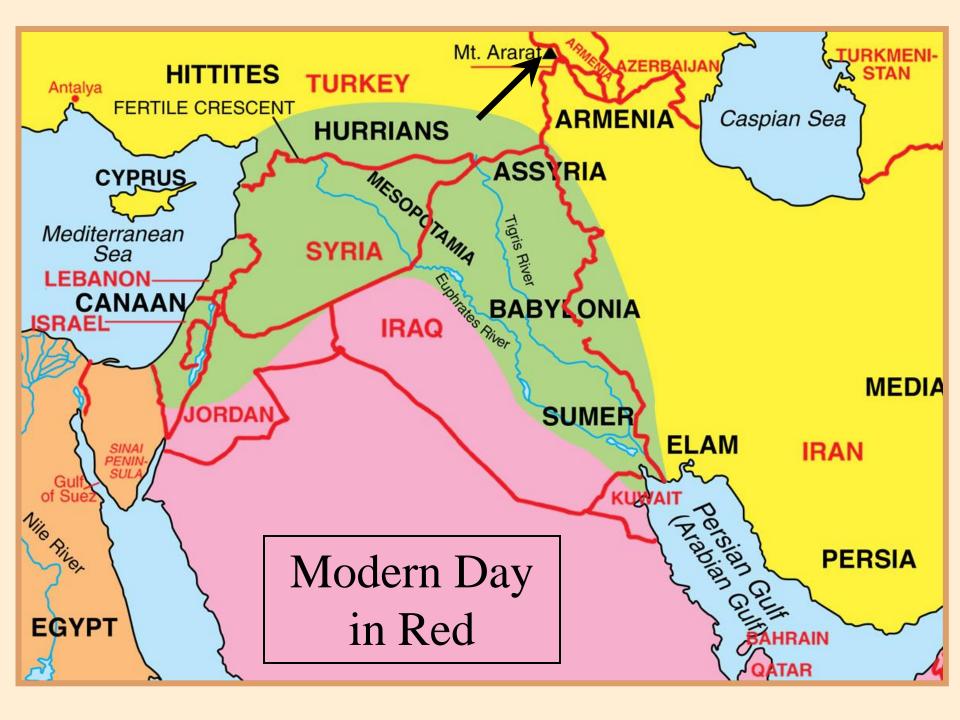




### The Landing on Ararat 8:4

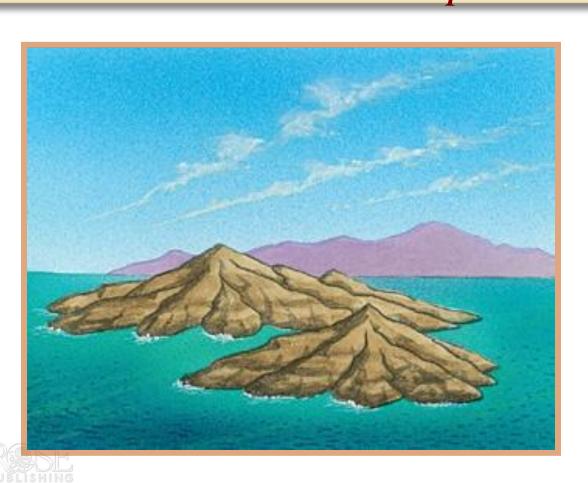








### Mountain Tops are Seen 8:5



On the first day of the tenth month, the tops of the mountains appear.



#### Noah Sends Birds 8:6-12

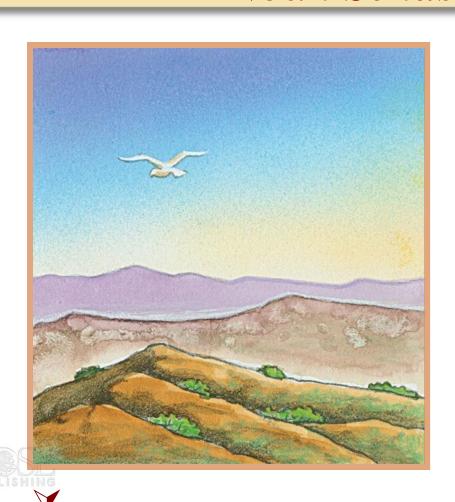
- After 40 days Noah sends out a raven.
- Noah also sends out a dove, but it returns.
- After seven days, Noah sends out the dove again, and it comes back with an olive leaf.



## The Flood



#### Noah Sends Birds 8:6-12



After another seven days, Noah sends out the dove again, and it does not return.



#### Noah Exits the Ark 8:13-19

- On the first day of the first month of Noah's 601<sup>st</sup> year, Noah removes the covering of the ark to reveal the dry ground.
- ➤ On the 27<sup>th</sup> day of the second month,

over a year since the flood began,

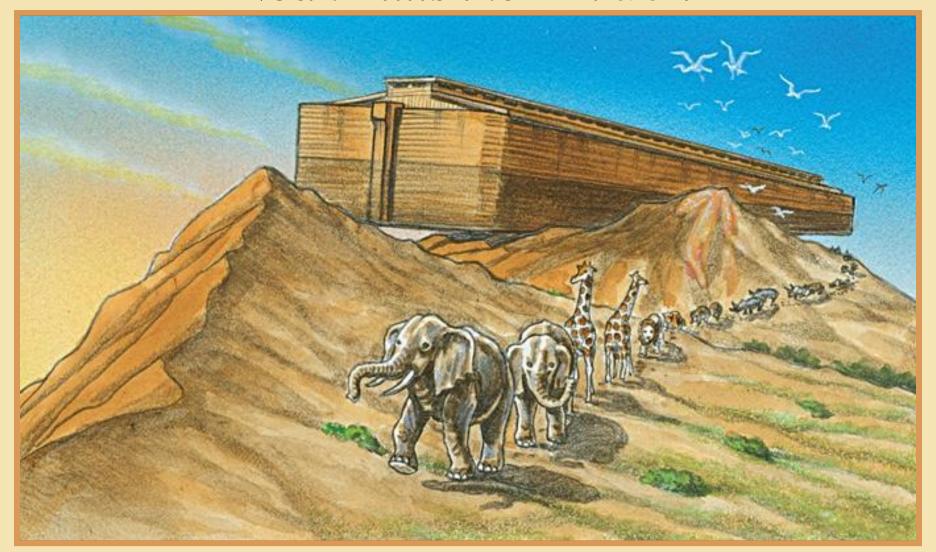
Noah and the animals

exit the ark.





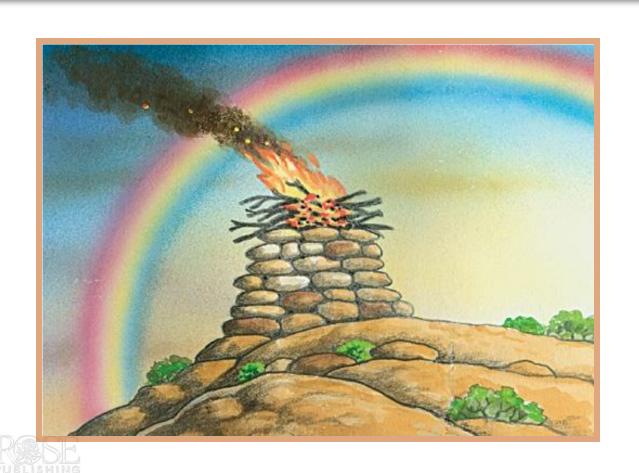
### Noah Exits the Ark 8:13-19



# Covenant With Noah



#### A New Start 8:20



Noah builds an altar and offers up a sacrifice to the LORD.

# Covenant With Noah



#### A New Start 8:21–9:17

- ➤ God blesses Noah and establishes His covenant with him and his descendants.
- God promises to never destroy the earth again with a flood.
- God tells Noah and his family that they need to care for the earth and then tells Noah that the punishment for murdering other humans is death.



God sets a rainbow in the cloud as a sign of the covenant between God and every living creature for all generations to come.

# Descendants of Noah



### The Curse of Canaan 9:18-23

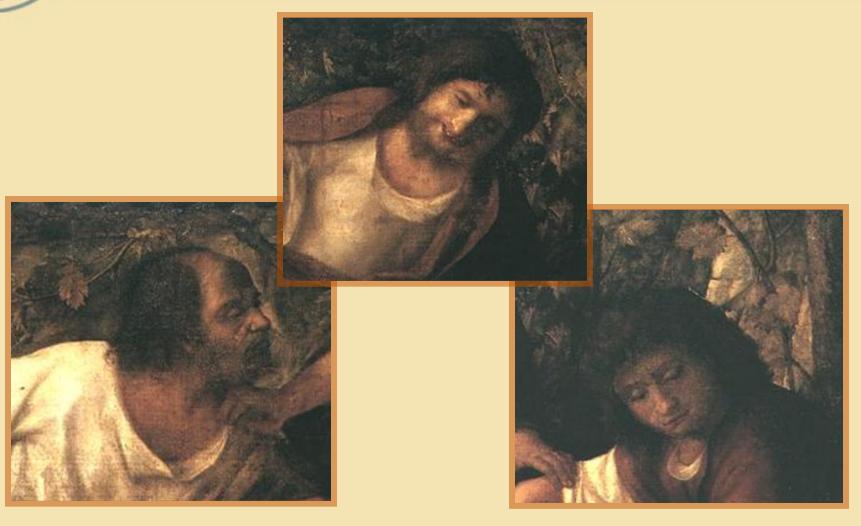
- Noah plants a vineyard, drinks too much wine, and lays naked in his tent.
- Ham, the father of Canaan, sees Noah and tells his brothers about it.
- Shem and Japheth take a garment, lay it across their shoulders, and walk backward into Noah's tent to cover him.





# Descendants of Noah BACK





Sons of Noah in *Drunkenness of Noah*, Giovanni Bellini (1515)

# Descendants of Noah



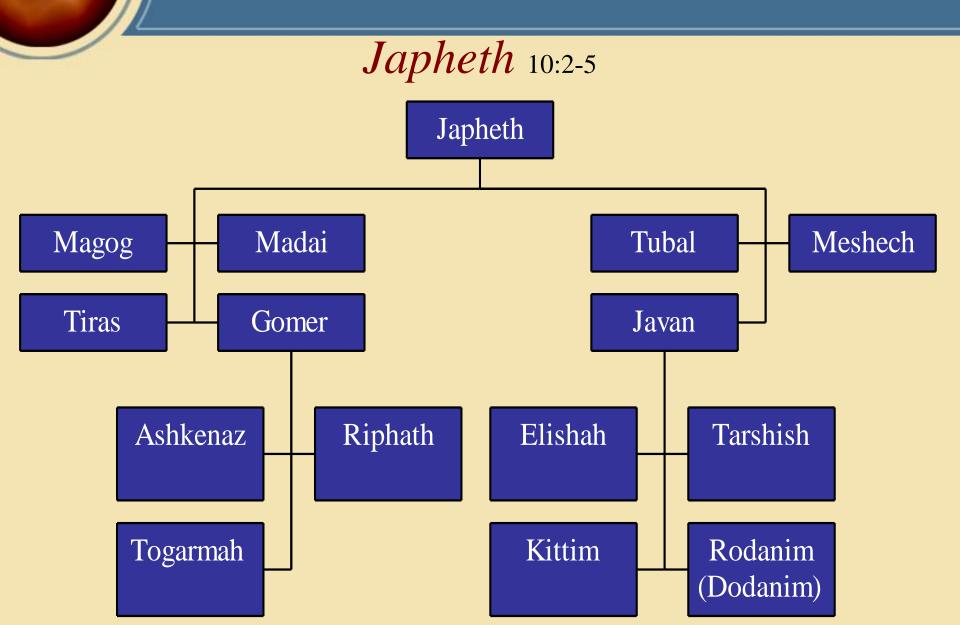
### The Curse of Canaan 9:24-29

- When Noah wakes up and finds out what Ham did, he curses his son saying that he will be a slave to his brothers.
- Noah lives 350 years after the flood and dies when he is 900 years old.



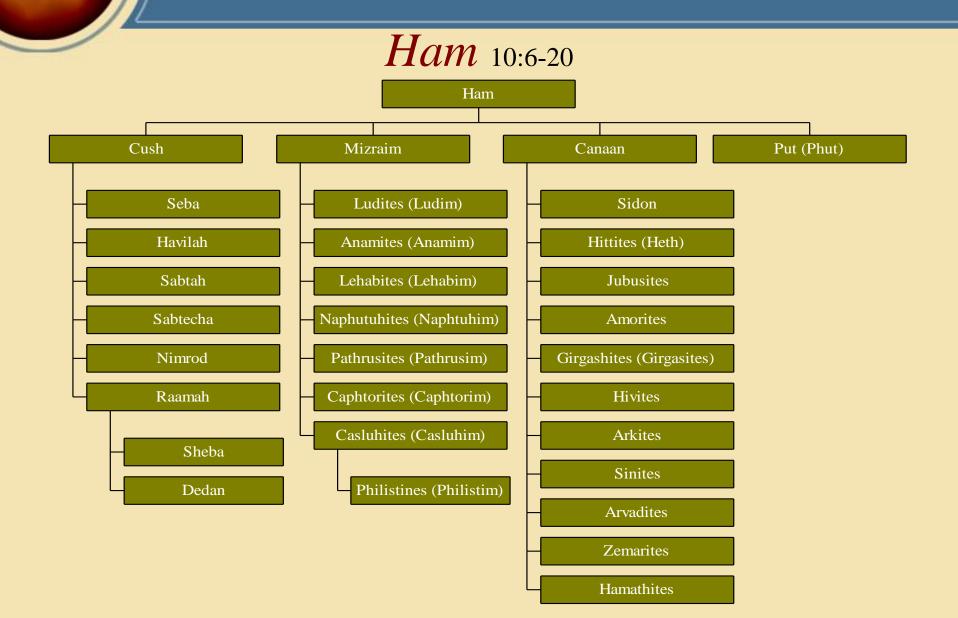
# Descendants of Noah





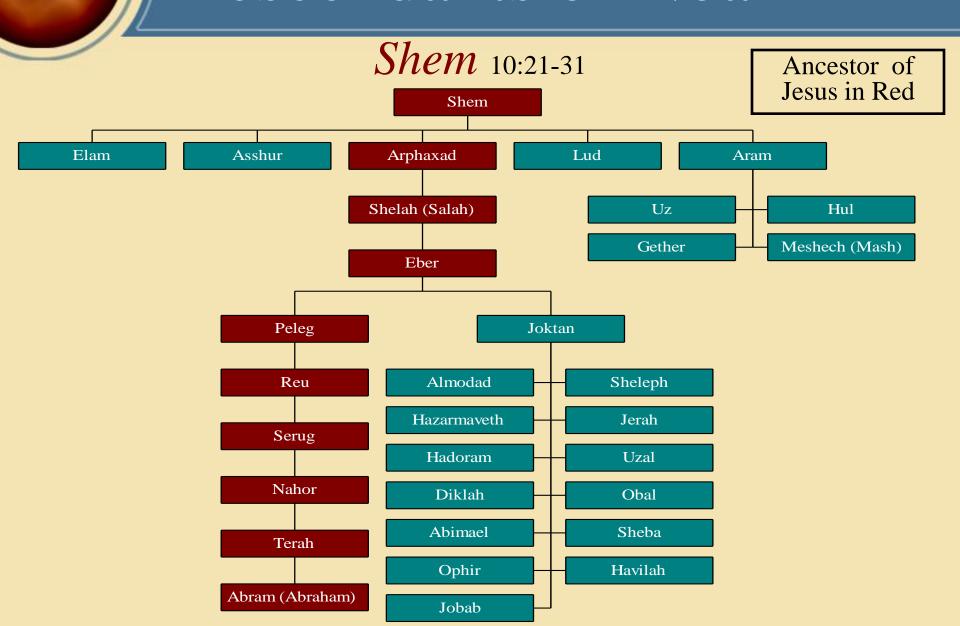
# Descendants of Noah





# Descendants of Noah





# Table of Nations Map

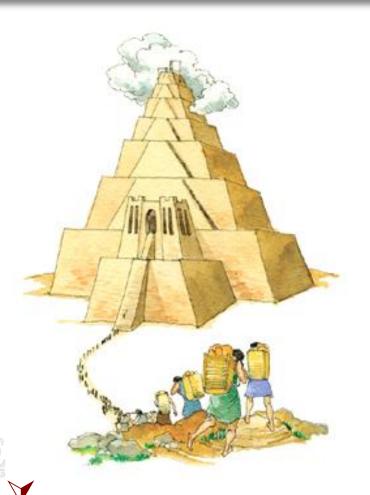




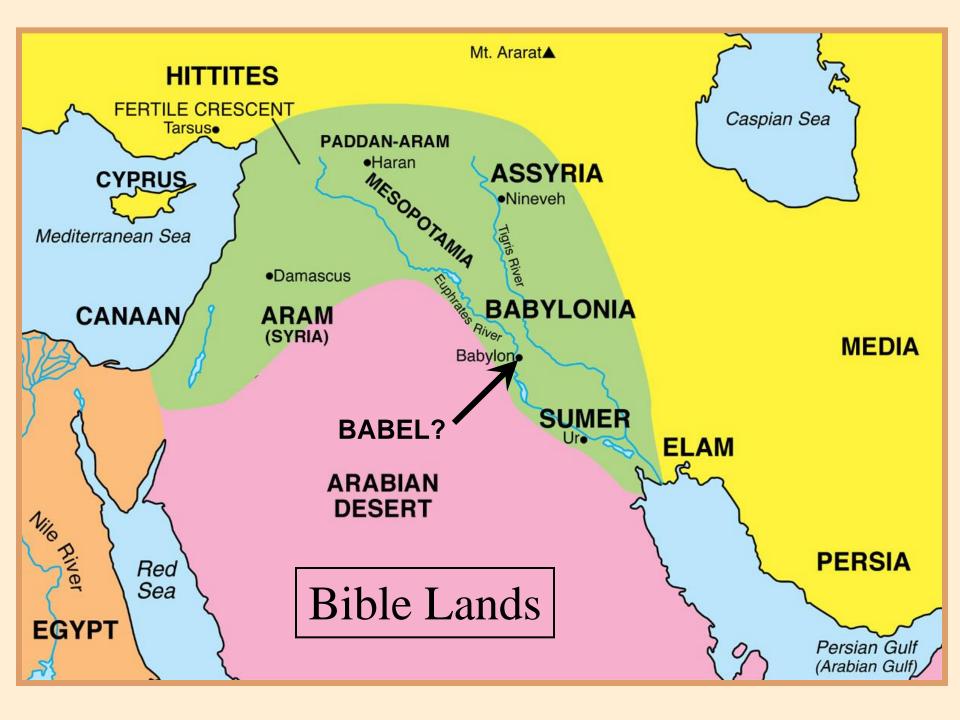
## The Tower of Babel

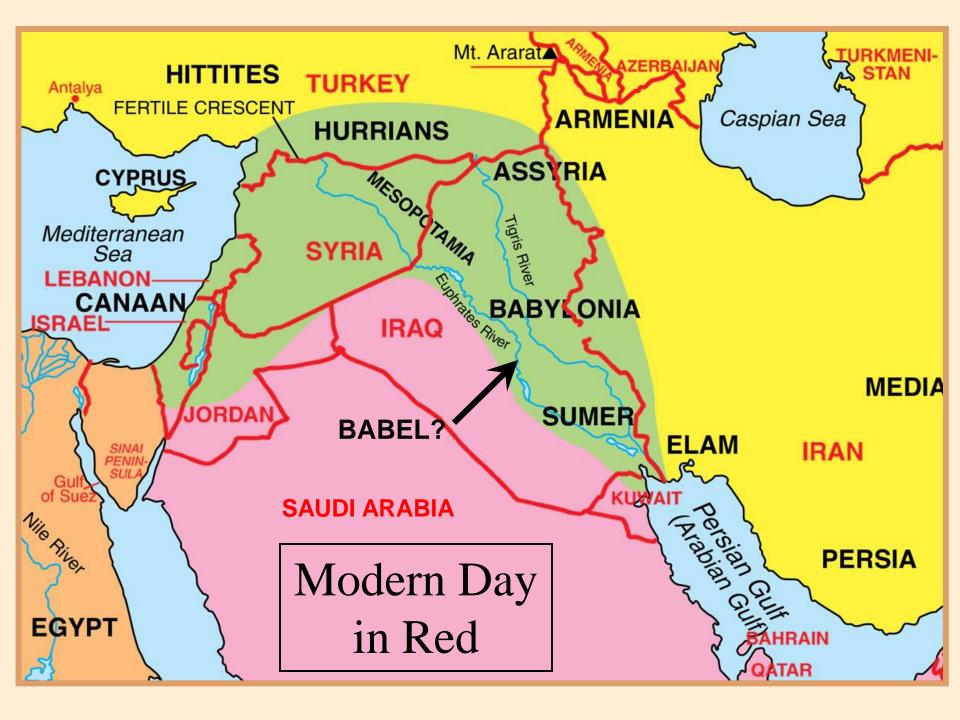


### The Land of Shinar 11:1, 2



Everyone speaks one language, and the people settle in the land of Shinar.





# The Tower of Babel



### The People are Scattered 11:3-9

- The people decide to build a city and a tower with its top to reach the heavens.
- The LORD comes to see the tower they are building and thinks that there is nothing they cannot do, so He confuses their language.
- Since they can not understand each other, people are scattered over the whole earth. The city they had built is called Babel.

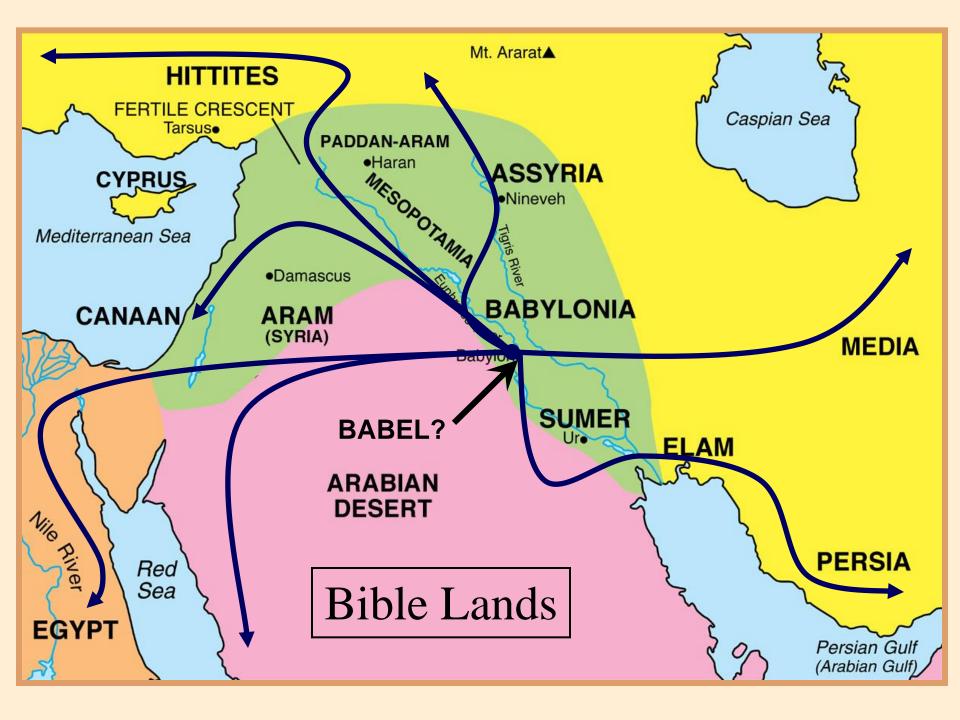


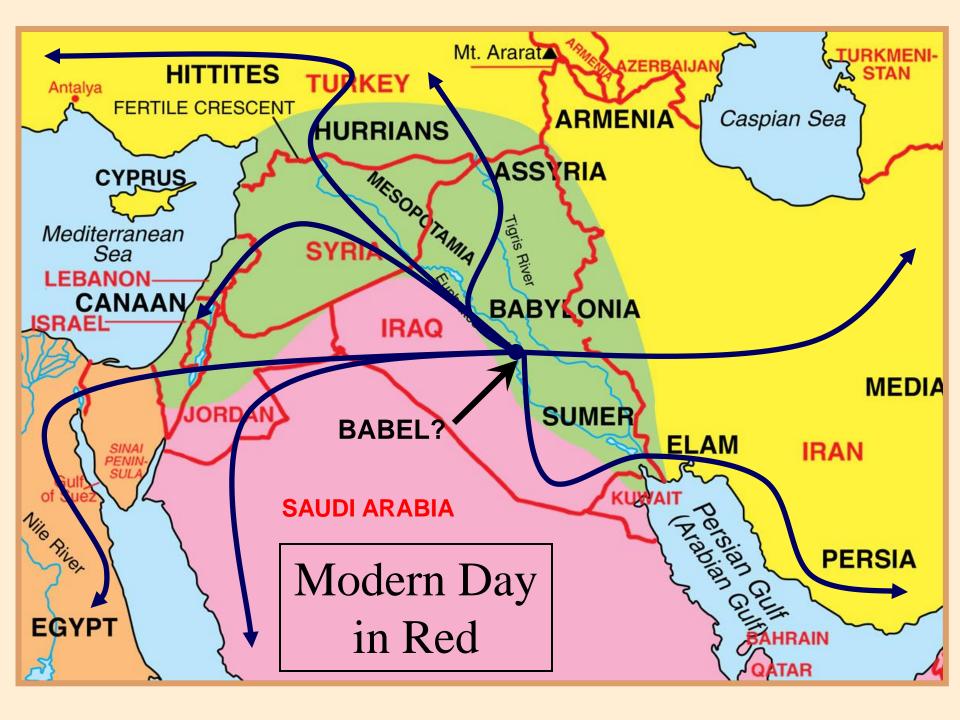
# The Tower of Babel





The Little Tower of Babel, Pieter the Elder Bruegel (c. 1563)





### Shem to Abram



Ancestor of Jesus in Red

11:10-17

#### Shem

Father of Arpachsad at 100 years old Dies when he is 600 years old

#### Arphaxad

Father of Shelah at 35 years old Dies when he is 438 years old Other Sons and Daughters

#### Shelah

Father of Eber at 30 years old Dies when he is 433 years old Other Sons and Daughters

#### Eber

Father of Peleg at 34 years old Dies when he is 464 years old Other Sons and Daughters

#### Peleg

Father of Rue at 30 years old Dies when he is 239 years old Other Sons and Daughters

## Shem to Abram



Ancestor of Jesus in Red

11:18-25

#### Peleg

Father of Reu at 30 years old Dies when he is 239 years old

#### Reu

Father of Serug at 32 years old Dies when he is 239 years old

Other Son and Daughters

#### Serug

Father of Nahor at 30 years old Dies when he is 230 years old Other Son and Daughters

#### Nahor

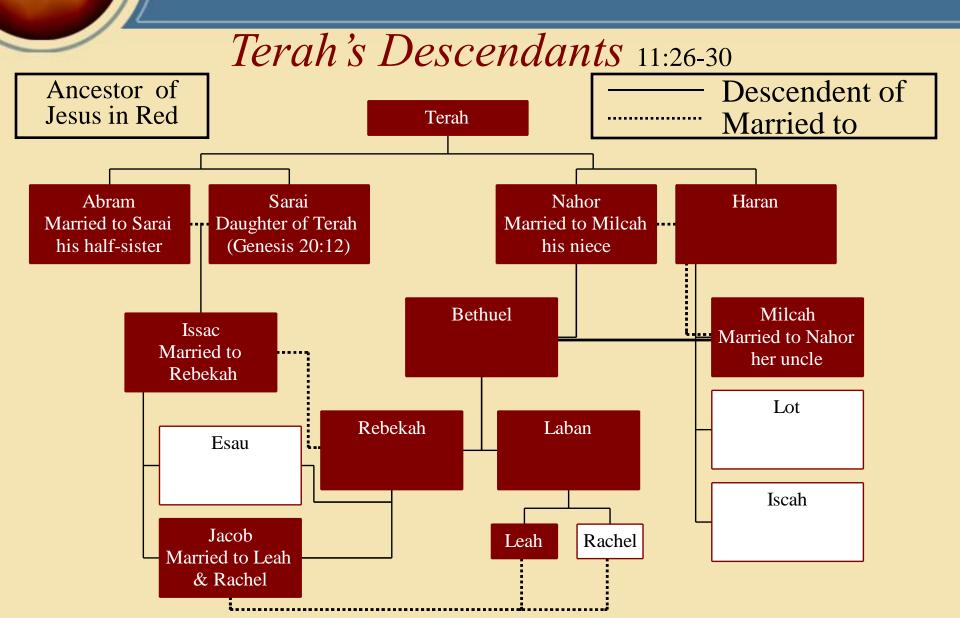
Father of Terah at 29 years old Dies when he is 148 years old Other Son and Daughters

#### Terah

Father of Abram at 70 years old Dies when he is 205 years old Other Son and Daughters

## Shem to Abram





# Noah to Abram



```
(The Flood) NOAH (950) (Age at death)
            SHEM (600)
         ARPHAXAD (438)
            SALAH (433)
              EBER (464)
              PELEG (239)
               RUE (239)
                SERUG (230)
                 NAHOR (148)
                  TERAH (205)
                   ABRAM (175)
```



# Shem to Abram



#### *Terah* 11:26-30

- Terah is the son of Serug.
- He fathers Abram, Nahor, and Haran after he was 70 years old.
- Lives in Ur of the Chaldeans (Chaldees).
- Ur is a major trading city in southern Mesopotamia (Iraq today).



# Shem to Abram





Part of the "Standard of Ur," from the Royal Tombs at Ur, made before Abraham, shows Sumerian people.

# Shem to Abram



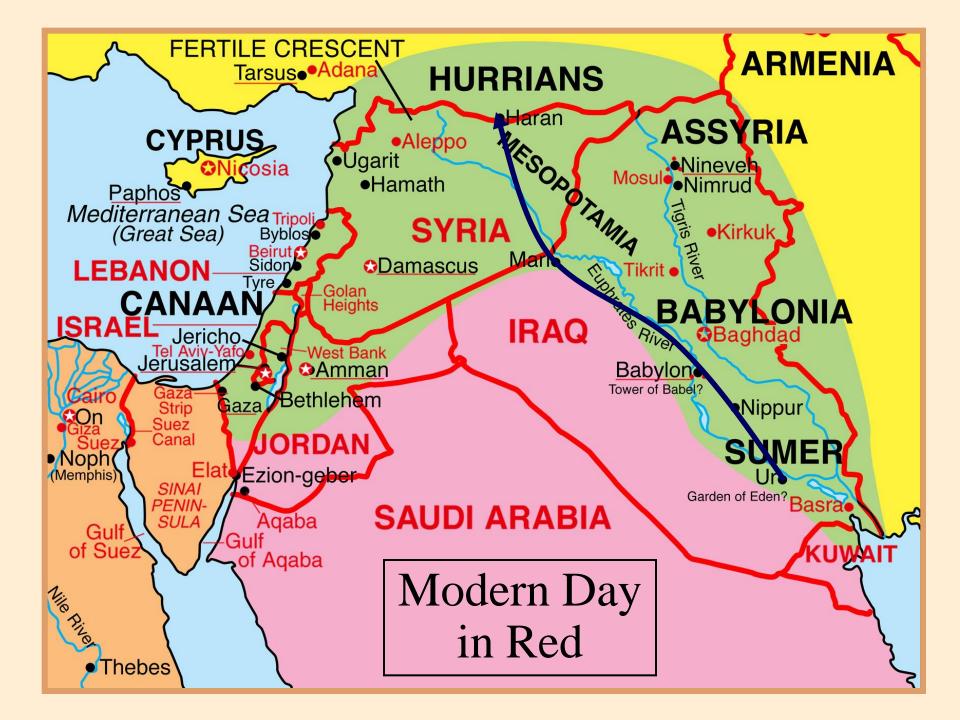
### Terah Moves from Ur to Haran 11:31, 32

- Terah takes Abram, his grandson Lot, and Abram's wife Sarai from Ur of the Chaldeans (Chaldees) to go to the land of Canaan, but settles in the city of Haran.
- Terah dies in Haran when he is 205 years old.



2200 BC 2100 BC 2000 BC 1900 BC 1800 BC





# Abraham to Isaac

### Genesis 12-25

- The Call of Abram (Genesis 12:1-9)
- Abram in Egypt (Genesis 12:10-20)
- Abram and Lot (Genesis 13–14)
- The Covenant (Geneses 15)
- Ishmael (Genesis 16)
- The Sign of the Covenant (Genesis 17)
- The Three Visitors (Genesis 18)
- Sodom and Gomorrah (Genesis 19)
- X Abraham in Gerar (Genesis 20)
- **Isaac** (Genesis 21:1–25:18)

## The Call of Abram

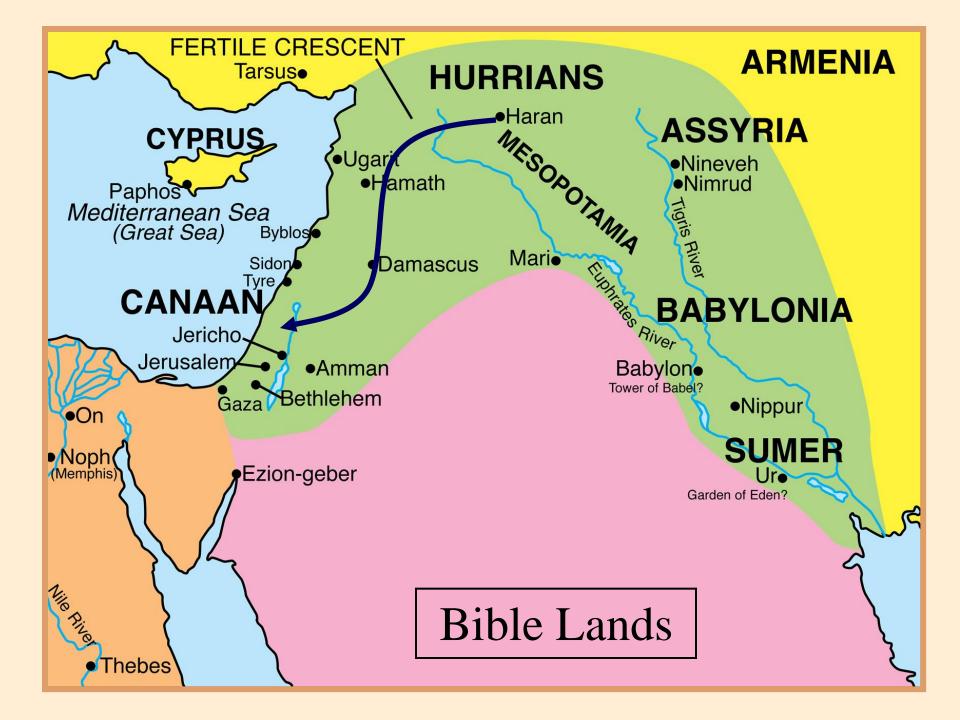


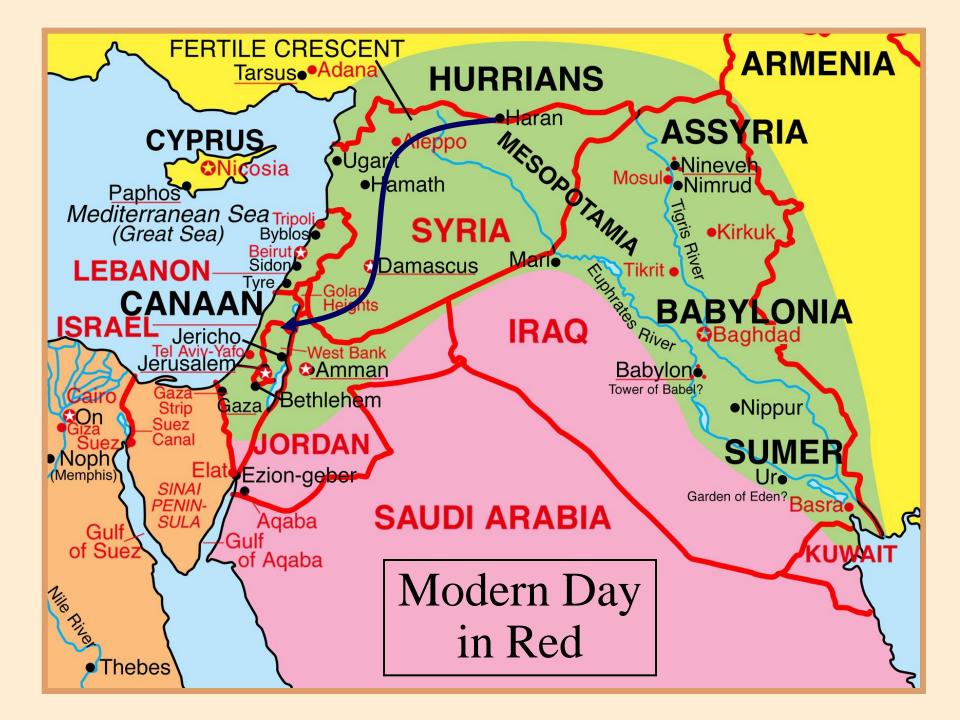
#### From Haran to Canaan 12:1-5

- God commands Abram to leave Haran and his father's house and go to a land He will show him.
- ➤ Abram leaves Haran for the land of Canaan when he is 75 years old.
- ➤ He takes his wife Sarai, his nephew Lot, his possessions, and his servants.



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## The Call of Abram



### Shechem 12:5-7

- Upon coming to the land of Canaan, Abram comes to Shechem.
- It is here where God promises the land of Canaan to Abram's descendants.
- Abram builds an altar to the LORD at Shechem.



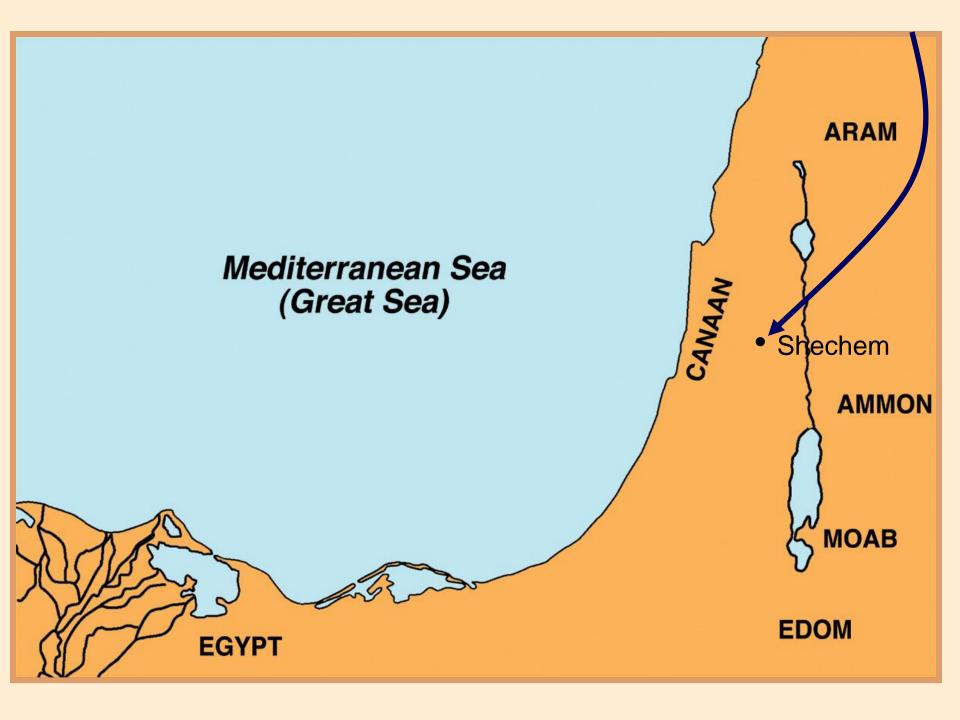


# The Call of Abram





Abraham's Journey to Canaan, Pieter Pietersz Lastman. (1614)



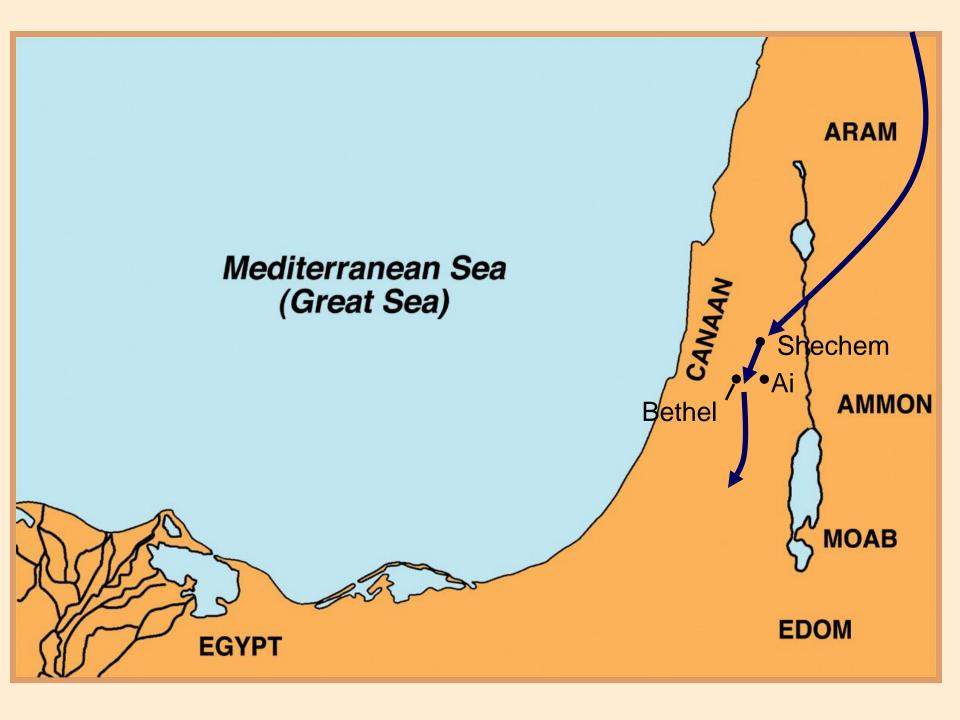
## The Call of Abram



### Traveling through Canaan 12:8,9

- From Shechem, Abram moves to the mountain east of Bethel and west of Ai (Hai).
- Abram again builds an altar and he calls on the name the LORD.
- Abram continues to journey in the land of Canaan, traveling slowly toward the south.





# Abram in Egypt

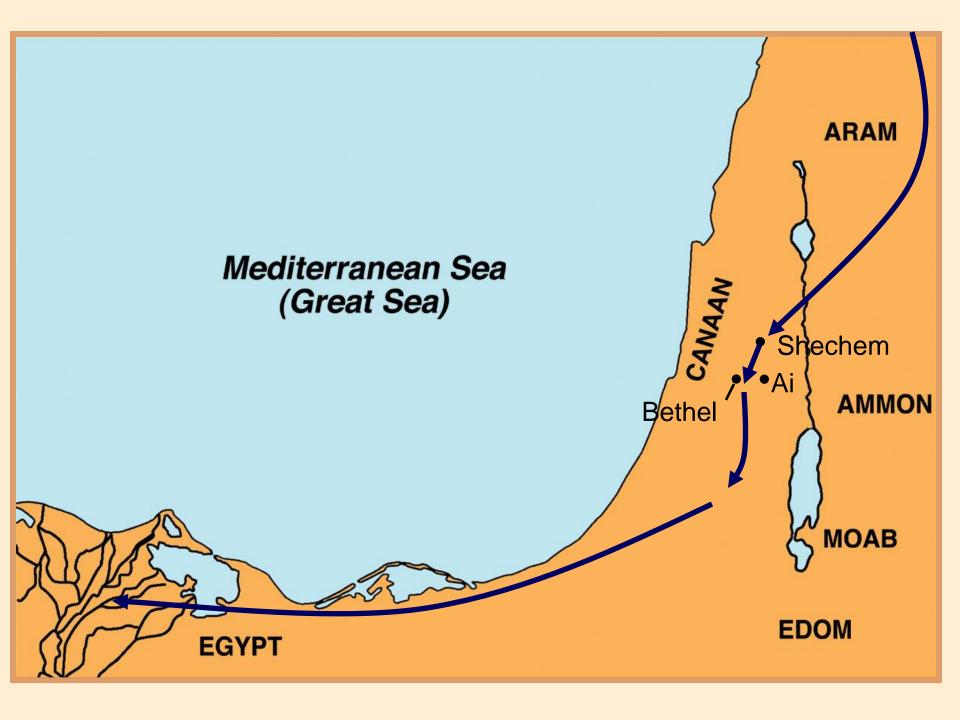


### Abram and Sarai in Egypt 12:10-17

- There is a famine in the land, so Abram goes to Egypt.
- Fearing for his life, Abram convinces the Egyptians, including Pharaoh, the king of Egypt, that his wife, Sarai, is actually his sister.
- After taking her into his house, Pharaoh's family is plagued by God.



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# Abram in Egypt

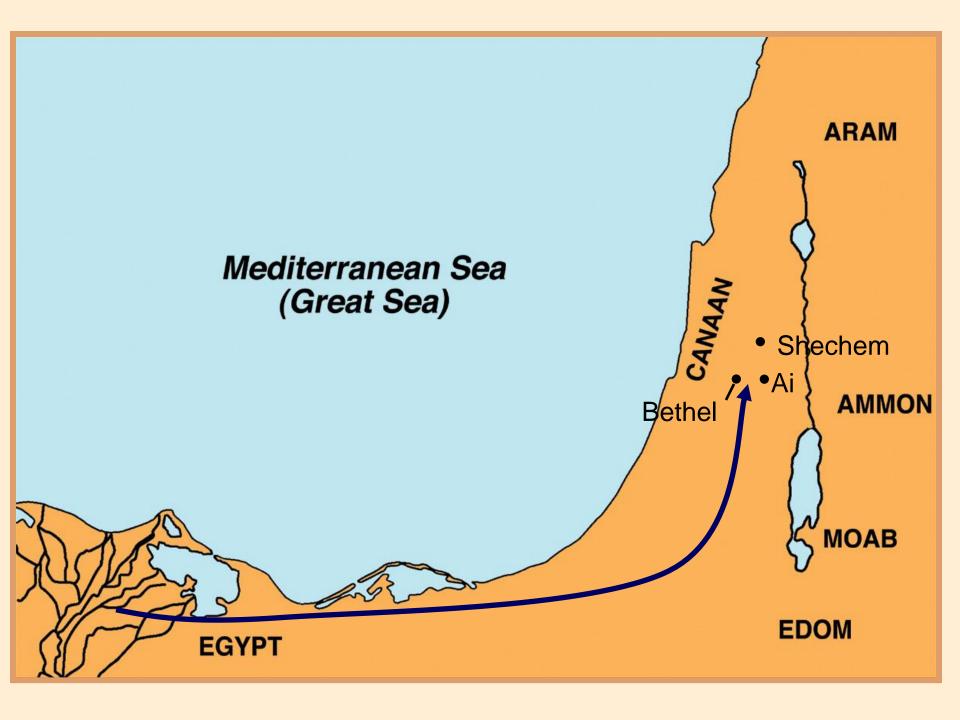


### Pharaoh Confronts Abram 12:18-13:4

- Pharaoh confronts Abram and tells him to take his wife Sarai, and all of his possessions and leave Egypt.
- ➤ Abram is now very wealthy.
- He takes all that he has and journeys back to the altar he had built between Bethel and Ai, and there once again calls on the name of the LORD.



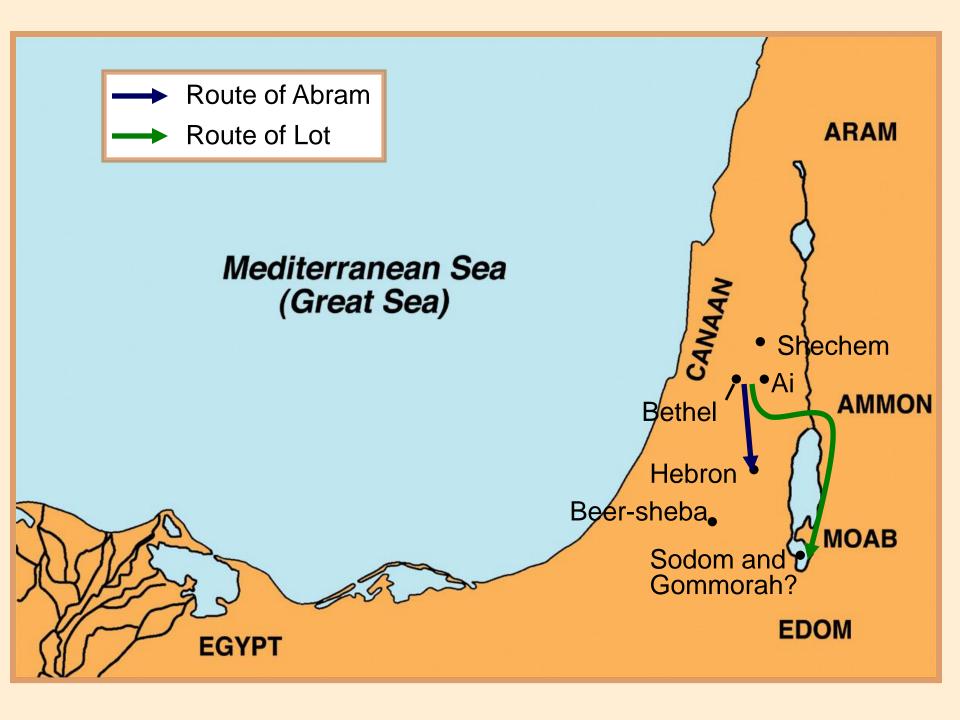
2200 BC 2100 BC





### Abram and Lot Separate 13:5-18

- Abram and Lot separate. Abram offers Lot the first choice, so Lot chooses the plain of Jordan to the east, and he settles near Sodom.
- ➤ God promises the land of Canaan to Abram and his descendants.
- ➤ Abram moves his tent, and dwells in Hebron.
- ➤ Once in Hebron, Abram builds another altar to the LORD.







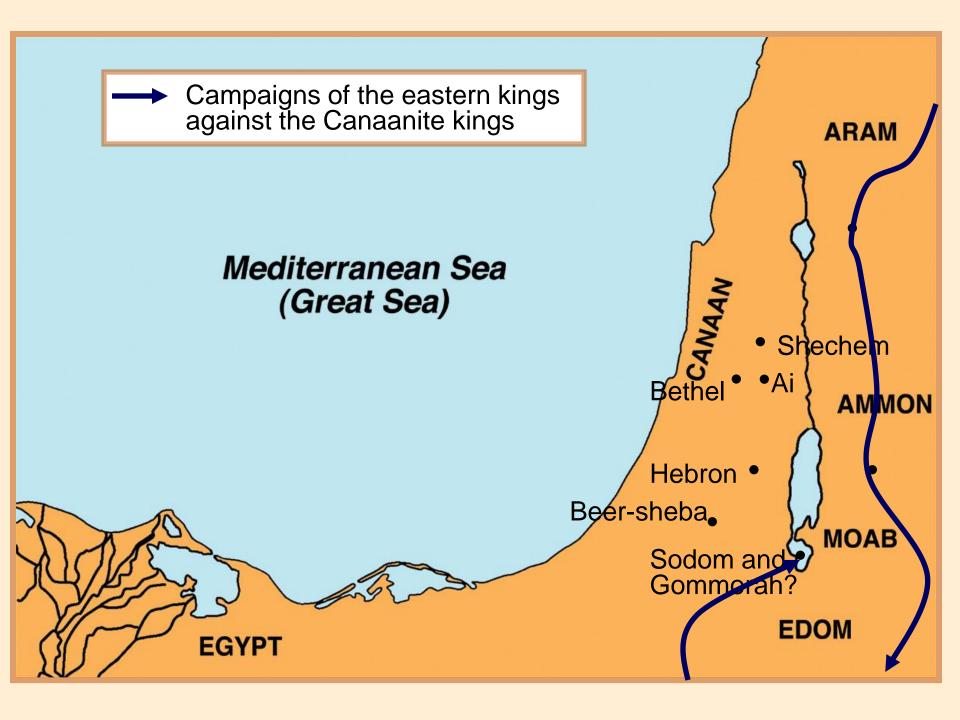
### The Eastern Kings 14:1-10

- Several kings from the east declare war on the Canaanite kings, including the king of Sodom and the king of Gomorrah.
- The eastern kings attack and conquer several Canaanite cities including Sodom and Gomorrah.



2200 BC

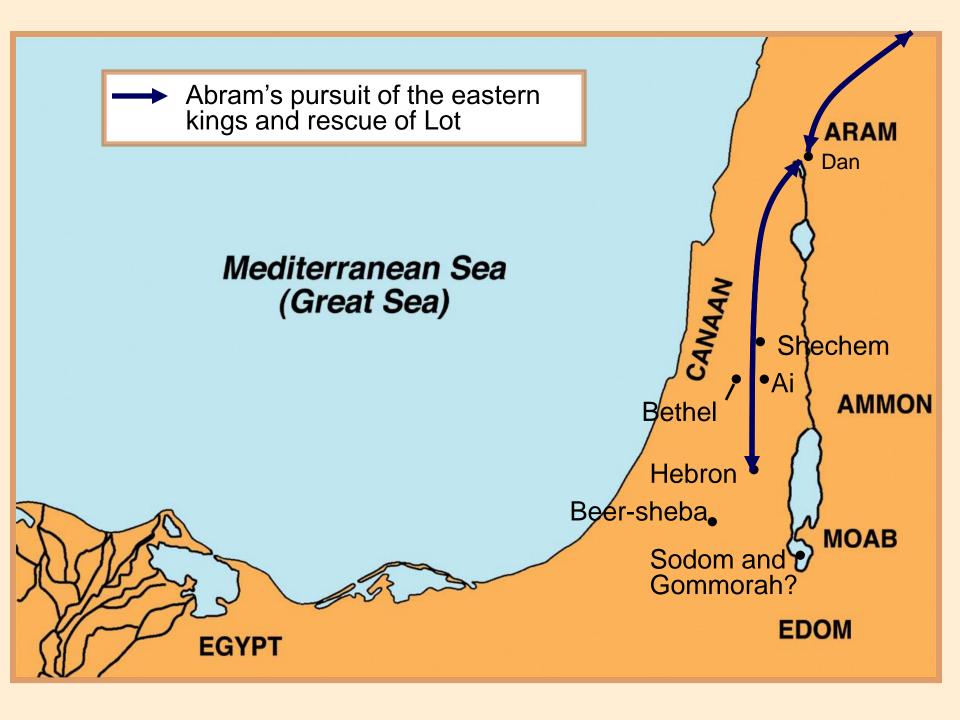
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### The Eastern Kings 14:11-16

- The eastern kings take all of the goods and provisions from Sodom and Gomorrah.
- Lot is captured and taken away.
- ➤ When news reaches Abram, he leads 318 men in pursuit of Lot's captors.
- Abram attacks the eastern kings in the town of Dan and pursues them to Hobah, north of Damascus.
- Abram brings back Lot as well as all the goods.



### Abram and Lot



### Melchizedek 14:17



After defeating the eastern kings, the king of Sodom and King Melchizedek of Salem (Jerusalem) meet with Abram at the Valley of Shaveh.

Meeting of Abraham and Melchizedek Peter Paul Rubens (1625)





### Melchizedek 14:18-24

- ➤ King Melchizedek brings Abram bread and wine. He is priest of God Most High.
- Melchizedek blesses Abram and says, "Blessed be Abram by God Most High, maker of heaven and earth; and blessed be God Most High, who has delivered your enemies into your hand!"
- Abram gives Melchizedek one-tenth of everything.
- The king of Sodom tells Abram to take the goods with him, but Abram returns all of it.

### The Covenant



### God's Promise to Abram 15:1-6

- Abram expresses concern to God that he remains childless and the heir of his house is a slave by the name of Eliezer of Damascus.
- God promises Abram that he will have a son and his descendants will be as numerous as the stars in the sky.



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# The Covenant



God's Promise to Abram 15:1-6





### The Covenant



### The Sacrifice 15:7-21

- Abram is instructed to sacrifice a cow, goat, a ram, a dove, and a pigeon.
- God informs Abram that his descendants will be oppressed as slaves, but He will deliver them.
- The sacrifice is burned and God promises Abram's descendants the land of Canaan from the river of Egypt to the Euphrates river.

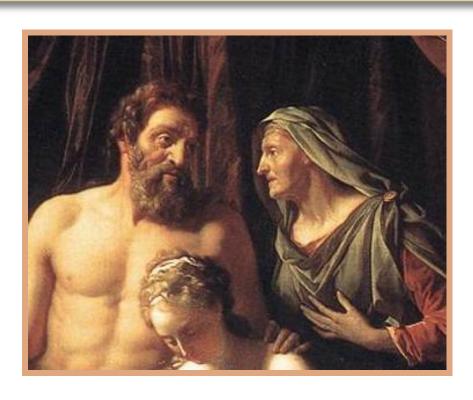


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# Ishmael



### Abram and Hagar 16:1-3



Sarai, Abram's wife, can not bear children, so she gives her slave girl Hagar to Abram as his wife in order for Abram to have an heir.

Sarah Presenting Hagar to Abraham

Adriaen van de Werff (1699)



# Ishmael



### Hagar Runs Away 16:4-9

- ➤ When Hagar realizes that she is pregnant, she looks down on Sarai.
- After meeting with Abram, Sarai deals harshly with Hagar, and Hagar runs away.
- When Hagar reaches a spring in the wilderness, an angel of the LORD finds her and tells her to return to Sarai.





## Ishmael



### The Birth of Ishmael 16:10-16

- The angel promises Hagar many descendants and instructs her to name her son *Ishmael*. The angel tells her that Ishmael will live at odds with his kin.
- Hagar calls the LORD *El-roi*, meaning *the God who sees me*, because she has seen God and remained alive.
- ➤ Hagar goes back to Sarai, and gives birth to Ishmael. Abram is 86 years old.

# Ishmael





Hagar in the Wilderness, Giovanni Lanfranco

# Sign of the Covenant



#### Circumcision 17:1-14

- When Abram is 99 years old, God reaffirms his covenant with Abram by changing his name to *Abraham*, which means "father of many nations."
- God tells Abraham that the sign of this covenant will be to circumcise the flesh of the foreskin of every male when he is eight days old.

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# Sign of the Covenant



### The Promise of Isaac 17:15-27

- ➤ God informs Abraham that Ishmael will be blessed, but Sarai, who he renames *Sarah* will bear Abraham a son.
- Abraham falls on his face and laughs because he is 100 years old and Sarah is 90 years old.



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# Sign of the Covenant



### The Promise of Isaac 17:15-27

- God says that Sarah will bear him a son in the next year and he is to be named *Isaac*, which means "he laughs."
- Abraham is obedient to God's commands, and he has all the men in his house including Ishmael circumcised.





## The Three Visitors



#### Abraham Shows Hospitality 18:1-4

- Later, three visitors appear to Abraham. One visitor is identified as the LORD (Genesis 18:1) and the other two are later identified as angels. (Genesis 19:1)
- Abraham runs to meet them, bows down to them, and offers to wash their feet and serve them.





# The Three Visitors





Abraham and the Three Angels
Bartolomé Esteban Murillo (1667)

## The Three Visitors



#### The Promise of Isaac 18:5-15

- After Abraham serves them bread, a calf, curds, and milk, the three visitors remind Abraham that Sarah will bear him a son.
- Listening to them, Sarah laughs to herself.
- The LORD confronts Sarah saying, "Is anything too hard for the LORD?"
- Sarah denies laughing because she is afraid.



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# The Three Visitors





Abraham, Sarah, and the Angel, Jan Provost (c. 1500)

## The Three Visitors



#### The Fate of Sodom 18:16-26

- The two men (angels) leave for Sodom, while Abraham remains standing before the LORD. The LORD informs Abraham that He plans on destroying Sodom and Gomorrah because of their wickedness.
- Abraham asks the LORD if He will destroy the cities if there are 50 righteous people.
- The LORD says that he will forgive the whole city for the sake of 50 righteous people.

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## The Three Visitors



### The Fate of Sodom 18:27-33

- Abraham continues to test the LORD's compassion asking forgiveness for the sake of 40 righteous people, for 30, for 20, and finally for 10 righteous people.
- The LORD says that he will forgive the whole city for the sake of even 10 righteous people.



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# Sodom & Gomorrah



### The Sin of Sodom 19:1-5

- That evening, the two angels enter Sodom and are welcomed by Lot at the city gateway. Lot invites them into his house, washes their feet, and makes them a feast.
- ➤ Before they go to sleep, all the men of the city surround the house and demand that the angels come out so that they can rape them.



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# Sodom & Gomorrah



### The Sin of Sodom 19:6-11

- Lot offers his two daughters to them instead of the two angels.
- The men of Sodom turn down Lot's offer and try to get inside the house.
- The angels rescue Lot by striking the men of Sodom with blindness.





# Sodom & Gomorrah



### Sodom and Gomorrah Destroyed 19:1-16

- The angels warn Lot that the city will be destroyed.
- Lot warns the men who are to marry his daughters, but they think he is joking.
- In the morning, the angels force Lot, his wife, and his two daughters out of the city.



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# Sodom & Gomorrah





Lot Fleeing With His Daughters From Sodom, Albrecht Dürer (1498)

# Sodom & Gomorrah



### Sodom and Gomorrah Destroyed 19:17-25

- The angels command Lot and his family to flee the city and to not look back or they will be destroyed.
- ➤ In the morning, the LORD destroys Sodom and Gomorrah—all the inhabitants, and everything that grows on the ground—with sulfur and fire.

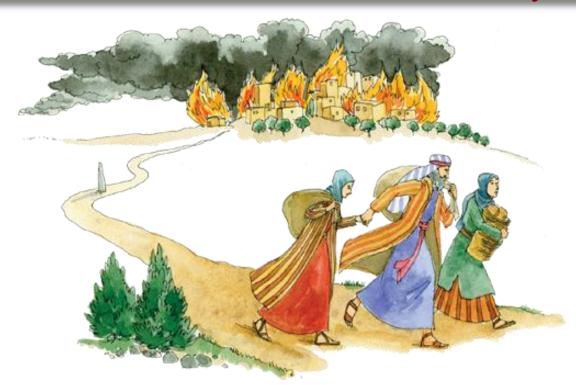


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## Sodom & Gomorrah



### Sodom and Gomorrah Destroyed 19:26



Lot's wife looks back at the cities and she becomes a pillar of salt.



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# Sodom & Gomorrah



### The Origin of Moab and Ammon 19:30-36

- Lot then lives in a cave up in the hills with his two daughters.
- Lot's daughters fear that they will never have children, so they make their father drink wine, and lay with him.
- They become pregnant by their father.



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# Sodom & Gomorrah





Lot and His Daughters, Orazio Gentileschi (1621)

# Sodom & Gomorrah

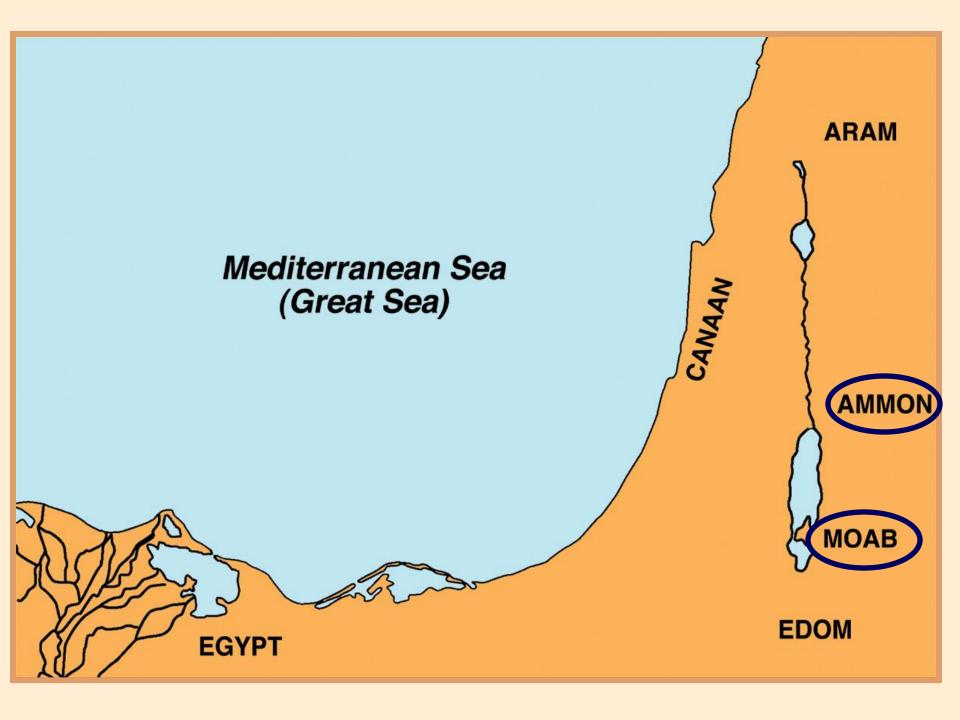


### The Origin of Moab and Ammon 19:37, 38

- Lot's firstborn daughter's son is named *Moab*. He is the ancestor of the Moabites.
- Lot's youngest daughter's son is named Ben-ammi. He is the ancestor of the Ammonites.
- The Moabites and the Ammonites are eventually the enemies of Israel.







### Abraham in Gerar

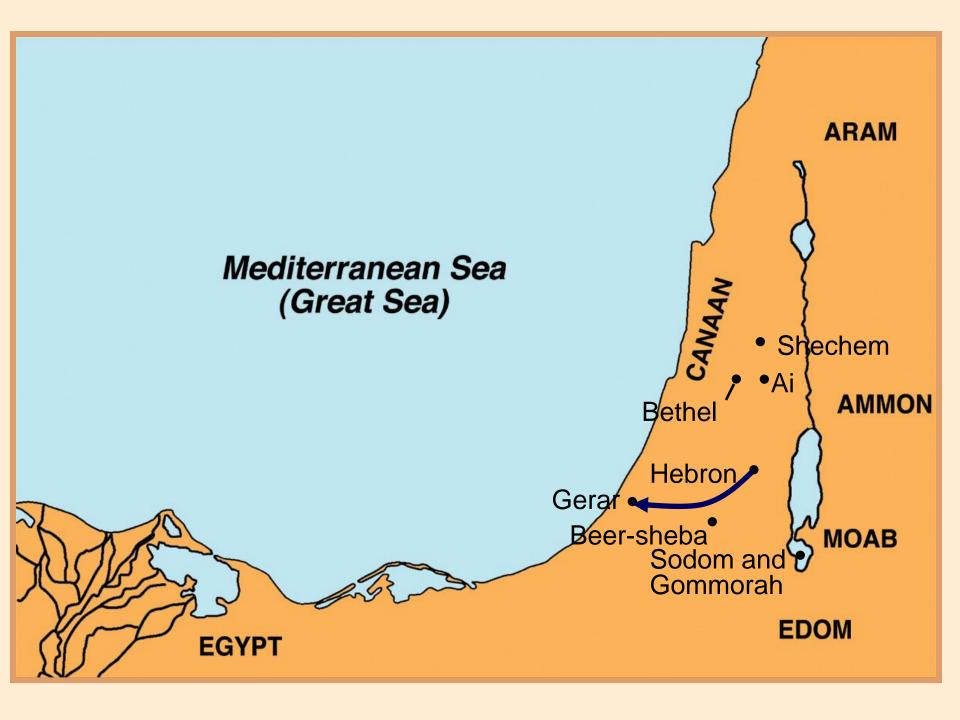


#### Abraham and Sarah 20:1-7

- Abraham journeys to Gerar and tells the residents that Sarah is his sister.
- ➤ King Abimelech of Gerar takes Sarah, but before he sleeps with her, God tells him in a dream that he is going to die.
- God punishes Abimelech and his family by not allowing them to have children, yet spares their lives provided that Abimelech returns Sarah to Abraham.



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## Abraham in Gerar



#### Abimelech Confronts Abraham 20:8-18

- ➤ King Abimelech returns Sarah to Abraham and gives him gifts.
- ➤ King Abimelech tells Abraham that he can settle anywhere he wants in his land.
- Abraham prays for Abimelech, and God heals him and his entire household so they could have children again.







### The Birth of Isaac 21:1-7

- Sarah becomes pregnant and gives birth to a son. Abraham names him Isaac and circumcises him when he is eight days old.
- Abraham is 100 years old when Isaac is born; Sarah is 90 years old.







### Hagar and Ishmael Sent Away 21:8-14

- ➤ Once Isaac is weaned, Sarah requests that Abraham send Hagar and Ishmael away.
- Abraham is distressed, but God tells him to do whatever Sarah says, because the promise will be fulfilled through Isaac.
- Early the next morning, Abraham provides Hagar and Ishmael with some bread and water and sends them away.



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Hagar and Ishmael Banished by Abraham Pieter Jozef Verhaghen (1781)







Abraham Casting Out Hagar and Ishmael Guercino (1657)



#### Hagar and Ishmael in the Wilderness 21:15-19

- When the water is gone, Hagar cries out to God.
- The angel of God calls out to Hagar and tells her that God will make a great nation through Ishmael.
- Then God opens Hagar's eyes and she sees a well of water.







#### Hagar and Ishmael in the Wilderness 21:20, 21



Ishmael grows up in the wilderness of Paran, marries an Egyptian woman, and becomes an expert with the bow.

Hagar and Ishmael in the Wilderness
Karel Dujardin (c. 1662)

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#### Abraham and Abimelech 21:22-34

- Despite their agreement, King Abimelech's servants seize a well that Abraham had dug.
- Abraham and Abimelech swear an oath of peace. The place is called *Beer-sheba* which means "well of seven" or "well of the oath."



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### The Command to Sacrifice Isaac 22:1-6

- God tests Abraham by commanding him to sacrifice Isaac on the top of a mountain in the land of Moriah.
- Abraham obeys. On the third day of the journey, Isaac and Abraham go on without their servants.
- Abraham lays the wood of the offering on Isaac, while he carries the fire and the knife.



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### The Command to Sacrifice Isaac 22:7-9

- ➤ Isaac notices that they have wood and fire, but no lamb for the offering.
- Abraham tells Isaac that God will provide the lamb.
- When they reach the destination, Abraham builds the altar, lays the wood on it, binds Isaac, and lays him on top of the wood.



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### The Command to Sacrifice Isaac 22:7-9

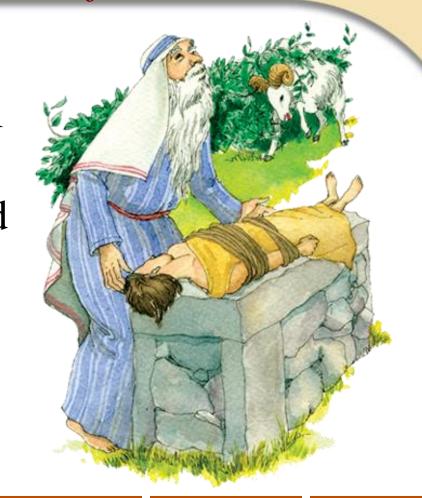


The Sacrifice of Abraham, Rembrandt (1635)



### The Command to Sacrifice Isaac 22:10-12

- As Abraham is about to sacrifice Isaac, an angel stops him.
- The angel says that God now knows that Abraham fears God because he would not withhold his only son.





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### The Command to Sacrifice Isaac 22:13-19

- Abraham notices a ram, caught in a thicket and he offers it as an offering.
- Abraham calls the place "The LORD will provide" (*Jehovah-jireh*), and God confirms his covenant with Abraham.
- Abraham and Isaac return to Beer-sheba with their two servants.



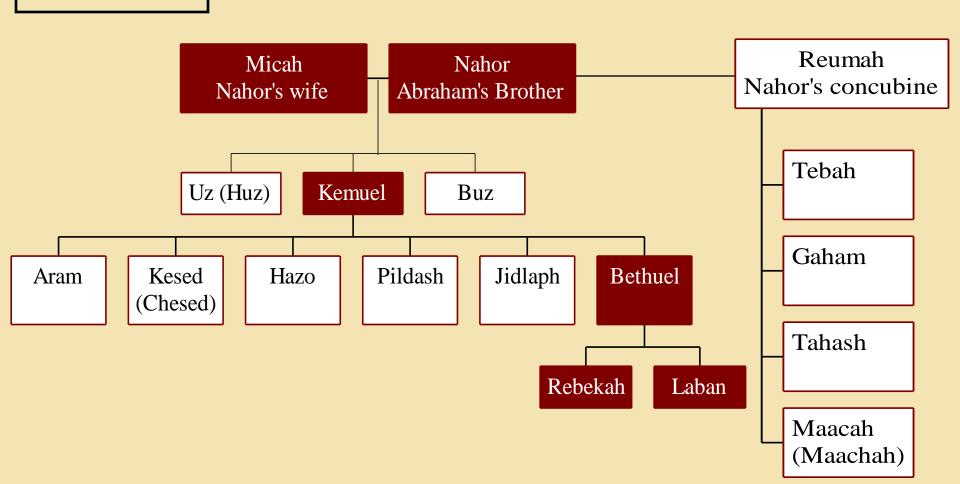


### Isaac



#### Abraham's Brother's Descendants 22:20-24

Ancestor of Jesus in Red





#### Sarah's Death and Burial 23:1-20

- Sarah dies when she is 127 years old.
- ➤ When Abraham tries to purchase the cave of Machpelah as a burial place for Sarah, Ephron the Hittite offers to give Abraham the entire field where the cave is located.
- Abraham pays him 400 sheckels for the cave and the field.





### Isaac

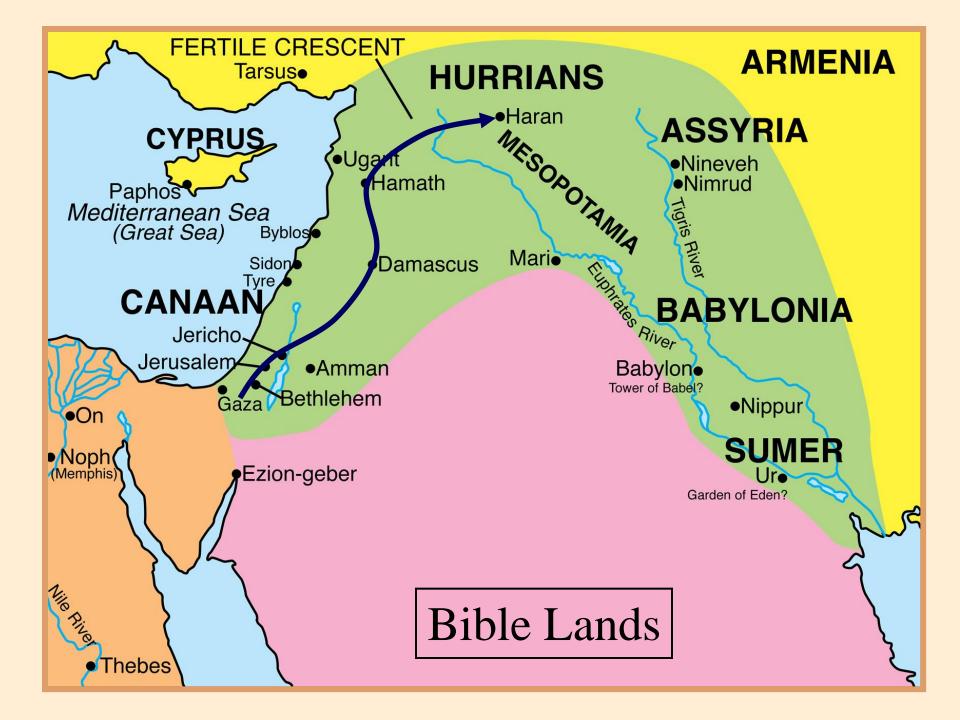


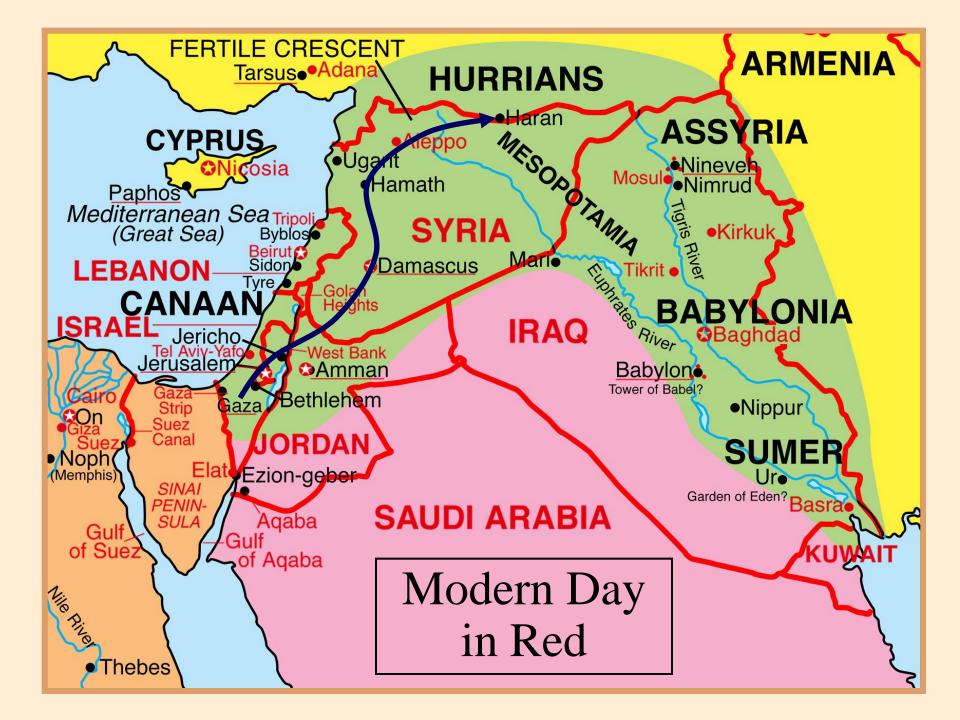
#### Isaac's Marriage to Rebekah 24:1-10

- Abraham asks his servant to go and find a wife for Isaac among Abraham's kin.
- The servant, bringing ten camels and choice gifts, departs for the city of Nahor (Haran) to find a wife for Isaac.











#### Isaac's Marriage to Rebekah 24:11-21

- ➤ Upon reaching Haran, Abraham's servant prays to God that the wife for Isaac be the one who retrieves water for him and his camels.
- As he finishes praying, Rebekah, comes out to the well and draws water for him and his camels.











Rebecca and Eliezer, Barolomé Esteban Murillo (1650)

### Isaac



### Isaac's Marriage to Rebekah 24:22-29

- Abraham's servant gives her gifts and requests to stay the night at her father's house.
- She tells him who she is, and the servant praises God because she is Abraham's kin.
- Rebekah runs to tell her household, and her brother Laban invites him inside.







#### Isaac's Marriage to Rebekah 24:30-51

- The servant explains that he has come to find Isaac a wife among Abraham's kin. He also explains his prayer about the water and how Rebekah is the answer to that prayer.
- ➤ Bethuel and Laban recognize that this is from God, so they allow Rebekah to go with him.





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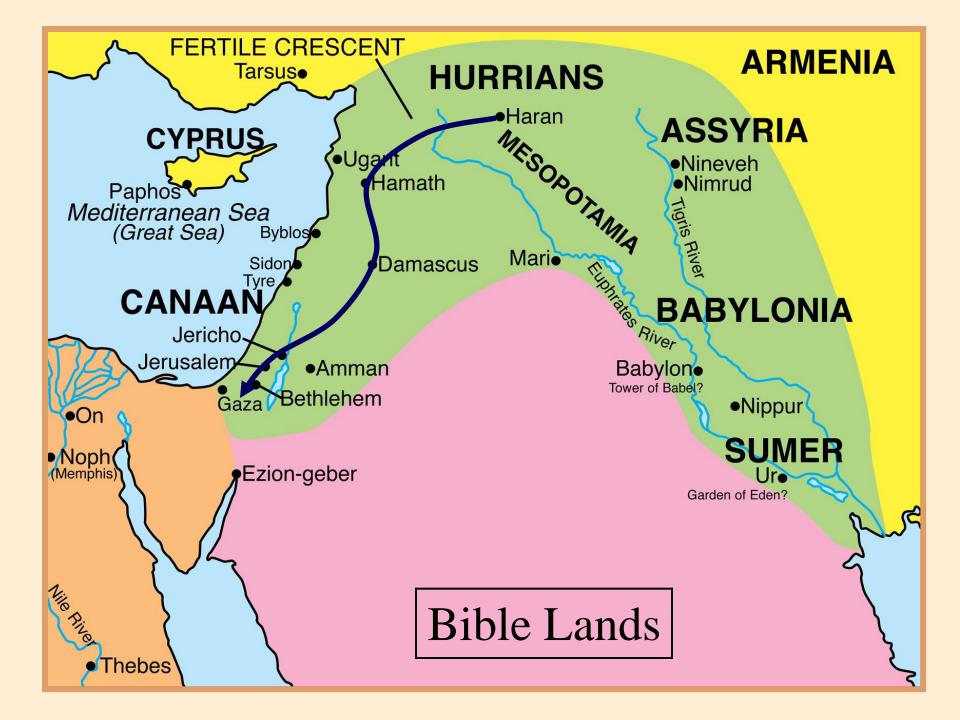


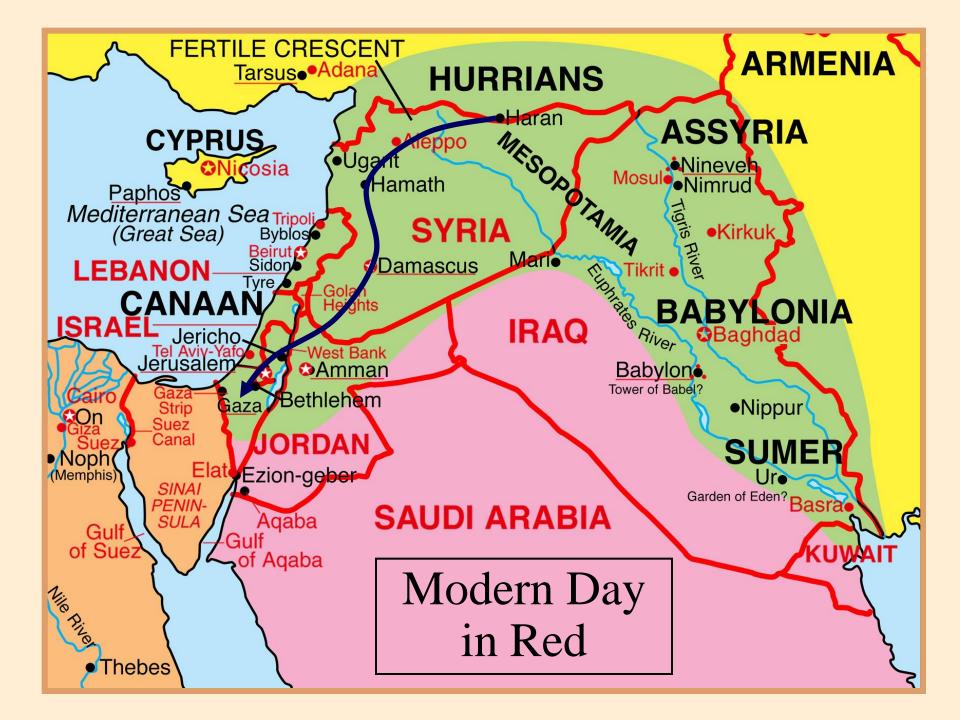
#### Isaac's Marriage to Rebekah 24:52-58

- Abraham's servant gives more gifts to Rebekah and her family.
- Rebekah's brother and mother want her to stay an extra ten days, but when asked if she will go with the servant, Rebekah says she will.

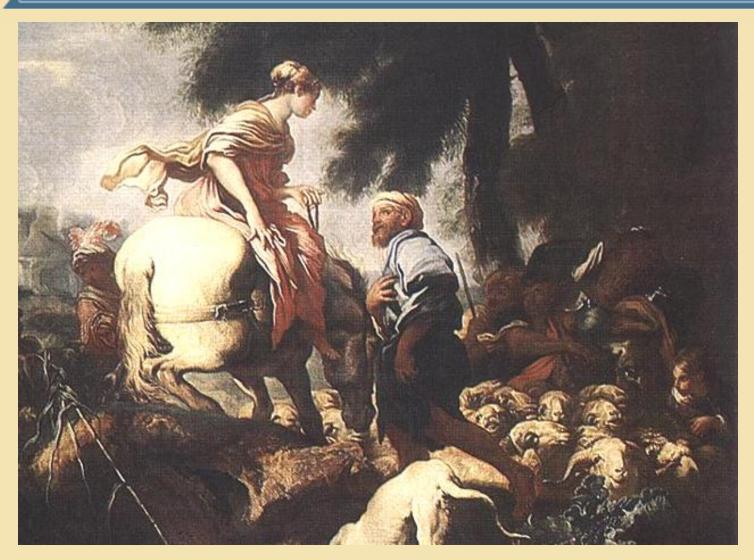












Meeting of Isaac and Rebecca, Giovanni Castiglione



#### Isaac's Marriage to Rebekah 24:62-67

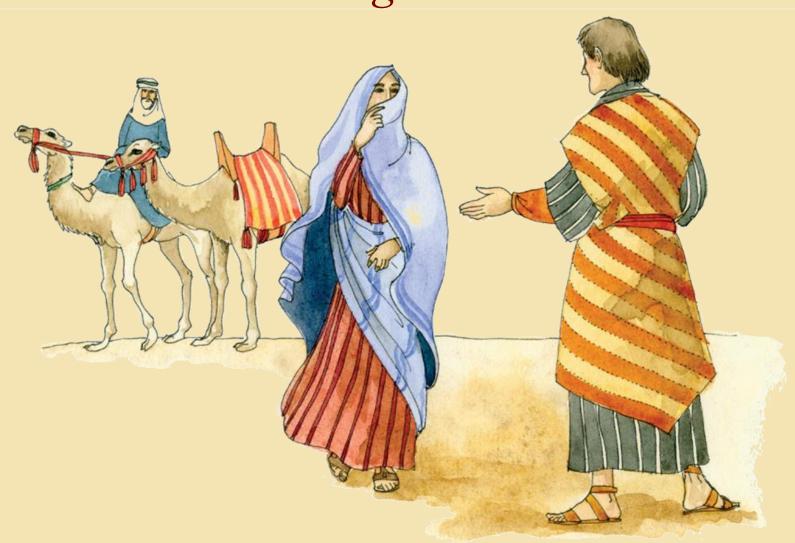
- ➤ Upon seeing Isaac in the distance, Rebekah covers herself with a veil.
- ➤ Isaac marries Rebekah, and he loves her.
- Isaac's marriage to Rebekah comforts him after his mother's death.







Isaac's Marriage to Rebekah 24:62-67



### Isaac



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#### Abraham marries Keturah 25:1-6

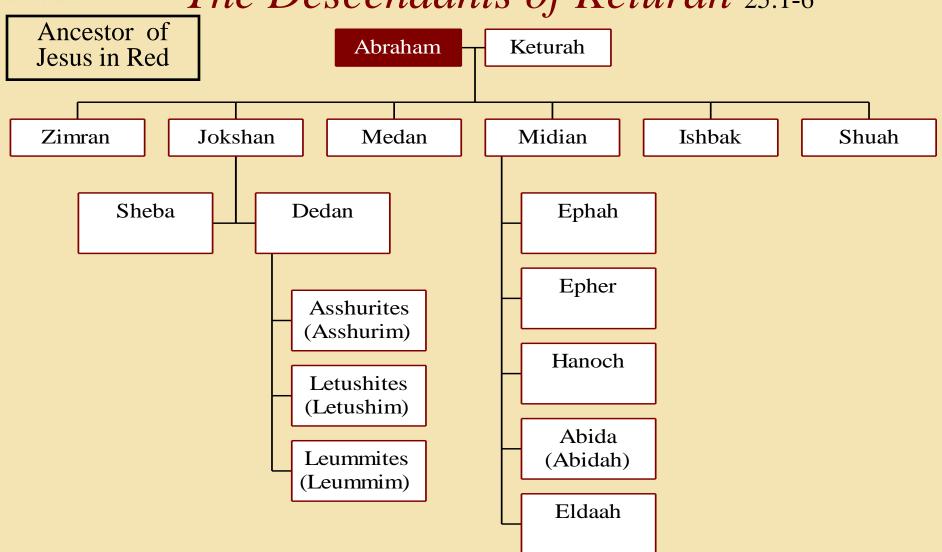
- Abraham takes another wife named Keturah, who gives birth to six sons.
- > Abraham gives all he has to Isaac.
- ➤ He gives his other sons gifts and sends them away from Isaac to the east.



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### The Death of Abraham 25:7-11

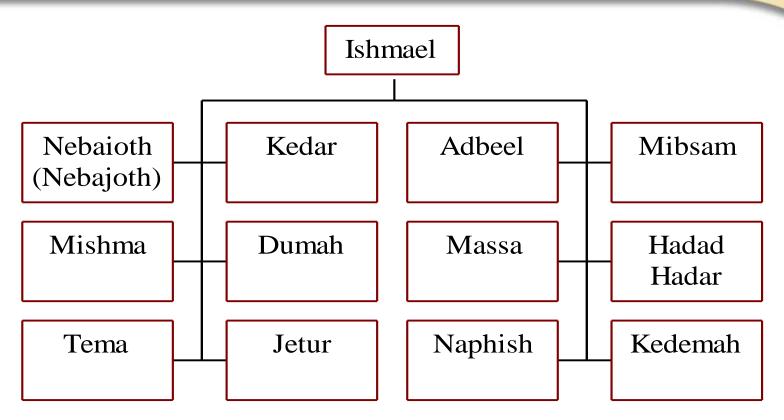
- ➤ Abraham dies when he is 175 years old.
- ➤ Isaac and Ishmael bury him in the cave of Machpelah with his wife Sarah.
- ➤ After the death of Abraham, God blesses his son Isaac.



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#### The Descendants of Ishmael 25:12-18



Ishmael dies when he was 137 years old.

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# Jacob

#### Genesis 25-36

- Jacob's Youth (Genesis 25:19-34)
- Isaac in Gerar (Genesis 26:1-33)
- Jacob and Esau (Geneses 26:34–28:22)
- Jacob in Haran (Genesis 29:1–31:21)
- Jacob Returns (Genesis 31:22–33:20)
- Jacob and His Sons (Genesis 34–35)
- Esau and His Sons (Genesis 36)



# Jacob's Youth



#### The Birth of Esau and Jacob 25:19-23

- ➤ Isaac's wife Rebekah can't have children, so Isaac prays for her and she gets pregnant.
- Rebekah has a difficult pregnancy, and she prays for relief. God tells her that she will give birth to two nations; one will be stronger, and the older son will serve the younger.



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# Jacob's Youth



#### The Birth of Esau and Jacob 25:24-27

- When Isaac is 60 years old, Rebekah gives birth to twins. She names the oldest *Esau* (*Edom*), and the youngest *Jacob*, which means "heel," because he comes out grasping Esau's heel.
- Esau grows up and is a hunter. Isaac loves him because he likes wild animal meat.
- Rebekah loves Jacob, who grows up to be a quiet man, living in the tents.

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# Jacob's Youth



#### Selling the Birthright 25:29-34



Esau Selling His Birthright
Hendrick ter Brugghen (c. 1627)

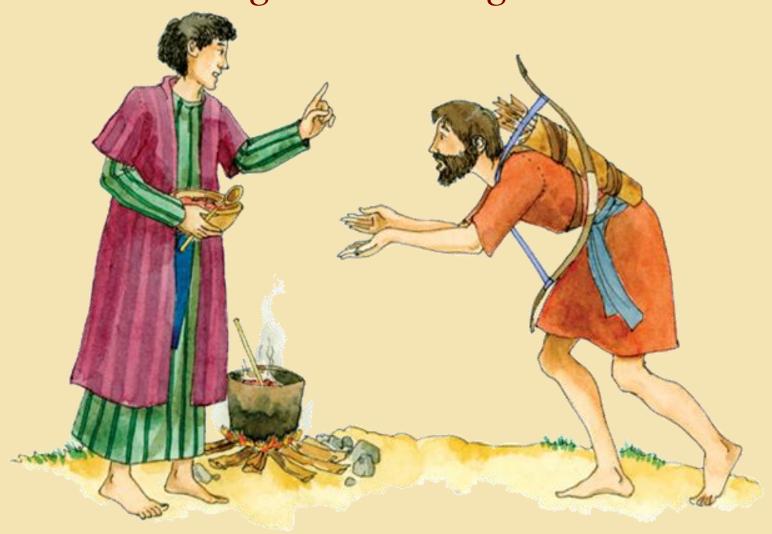
One day, Esau comes in from hunting and is extremely hungry, so he sells his birthright to Jacob for a helping of stew.

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# Jacob's Youth



Selling the Birthright 25:29-34





# Isaac in Gerar



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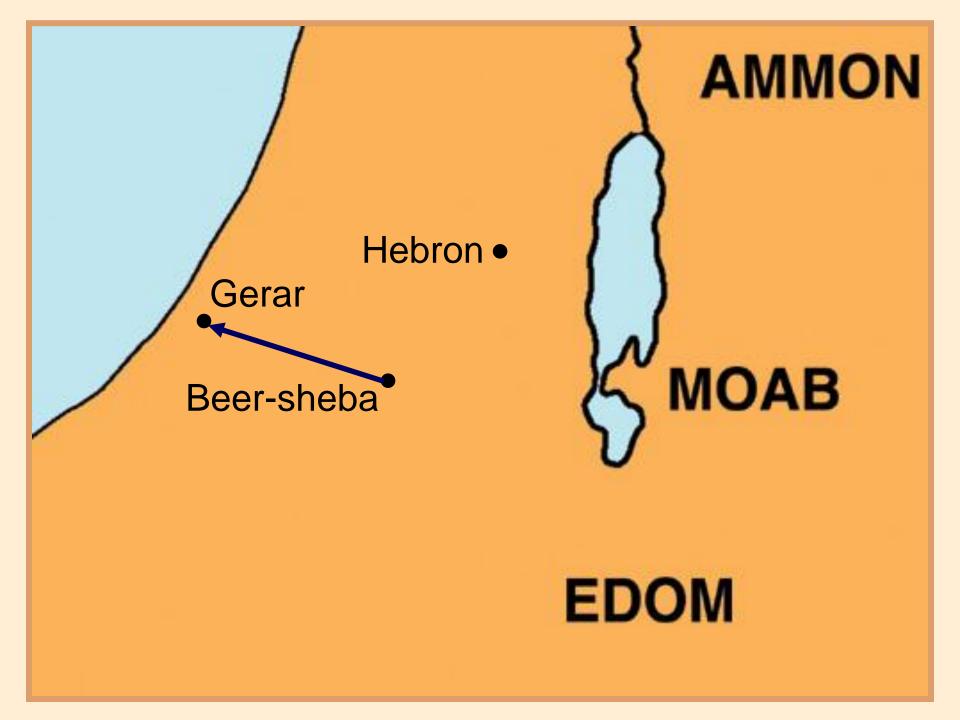
#### Isaac and Rebekah 26:1-8

During a famine, Isaac settles in Gerar.

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- ➤ Isaac tells the men that his wife Rebekah is his sister because he is afraid they might kill him in order to get to her.
- Later, King Abimelech of the Philistines witnesses Isaac touching Rebekah like a wife.







# Isaac in Gerar



#### Isaac and Rebekah 26:1-8



Isaac and Rebecca Spied Upon by Abimelech Raffaello Sanzio (Raphael) (1518-19)

# Isaac in Gerar



#### Abimelech Confronts Isaac 26:9-16

- After being confronted, Isaac tells Abimelech about his lie.
- ➤ King Abimelech warns all the people that if they touch Rebekah, they will die.
- ➤ In time, Abimelech tells Isaac to leave because he is too wealthy and powerful.

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### Isaac in Gerar



#### Isaac and Abimelech 26:17-33

- A dispute arises about several wells, so King Abimelech meets with Isaac and they work out a truce for peace.
- ➤ While Isaac is in Beersheba, the LORD reaffirms the covenant that He made with Abraham.



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# Jacob and Esau



#### Esau's Hittite Wives 26:34, 35

- ➤ When Esau is 40 years old, he marries Judith the daughter of Beeri the Hittite and Basemath the daughter of Elon the Hittite.
- Esau's wives make life bitter for Isaac and Rebekah.

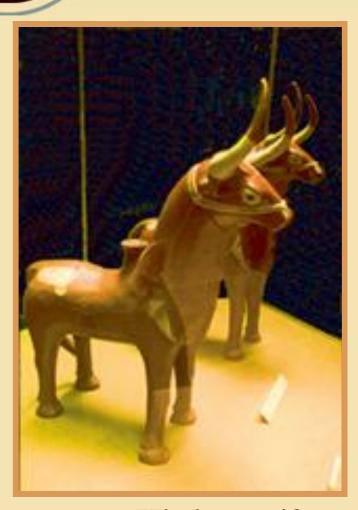
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# Jacob and Esau







Hittite artifacts shown at the Museum of Anatolian Civilizations at Ankara, Turkey

# Jacob and Esau



#### Isaac Blesses Jacob 27:1-17

- ➤ When Isaac is old and blind, he asks Esau to hunt, prepare the meat, and bring it to him so he can bless him before he dies.
- Rebekah tells Jacob to prepare some meat and pretend that he is Esau by dressing in Esau's clothes and wearing sheepskin on his arms and neck. Then he would receive Isaac's blessing instead of Esau receiving it.

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# Jacob and Esau



#### Isaac Blesses Jacob 27:18-29

So Jacob deceives Isaac into thinking he is Esau and receives the blessing.





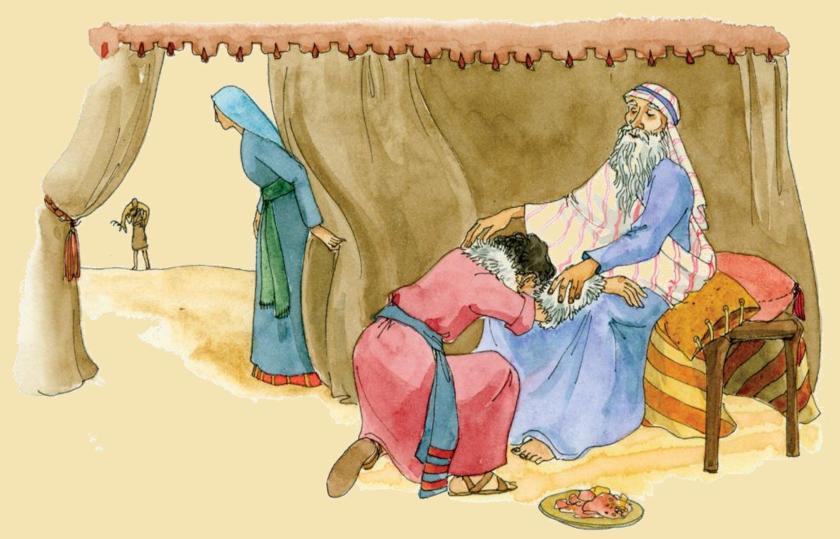


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# Jacob and Esau



Isaac Blesses Jacob 27:18-29



# Jacob and Esau



Jacob Escapes Esau's Anger 27:30–28:5

- Esau discovers what had happened and vows to kill Jacob.
- Rebekah convinces Isaac to send Jacob to her family in Paddan-aram to find a wife.
- ➤ Isaac blesses Jacob again and then sends him away, to Laban, the brother of Rebekah.





# Jacob and Esau



#### Esau Marries Ishmael's Daughter 28:6-9

- Esau notices that Isaac did not want Jacob to marry a Canaanite woman, so he marries Ishmael's daughter Mahalath.
- Meanwhile, Jacob stops for the night while traveling toward Haran.







### Jacob and Esau



#### Jacob's Dream at Bethel 28:11-15

- Sleeping with his head on a stone, Jacob dreams of a staircase reaching into heaven.
- The angels of God are ascending and descending on the staircase.





## Jacob and Esau



#### Jacob's Dream at Bethel 28:11-15

Then the LORD appears to Jacob and repeats the same covenant He had made to Abraham.



Jacob's Dream, Raffaello Sanzio (Raphael) (1519)

## Jacob and Esau



#### Jacob's Dream at Bethel 28:16-22

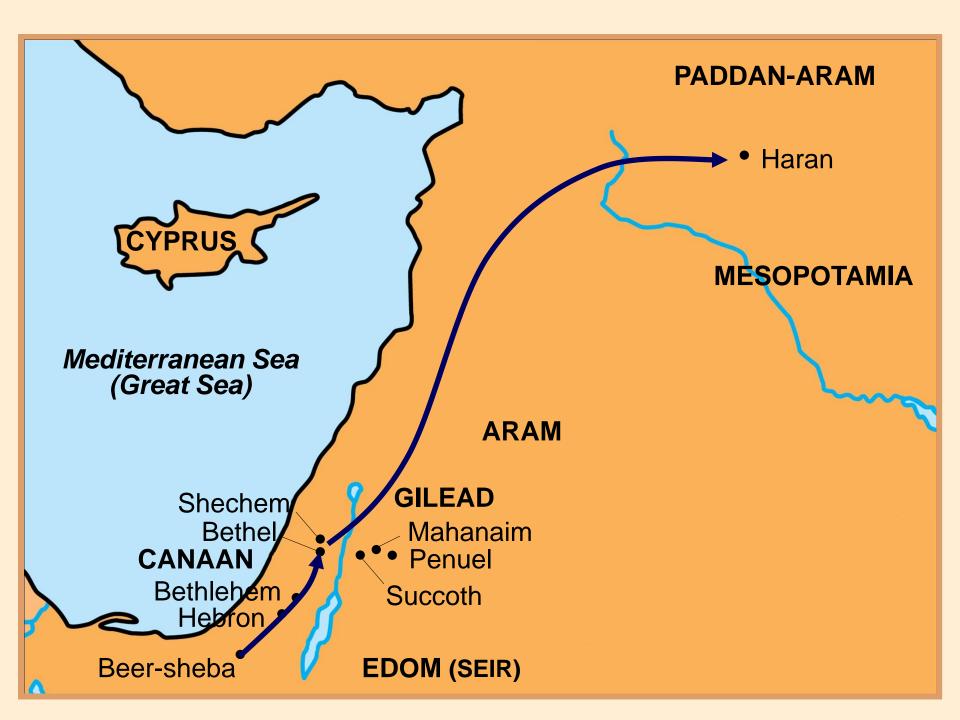
- ➤ Jacob wakes, sets the stone that is under his head up for a pillar, and pours oil on it.
- He calls the place *Bethel*, which means "house of God," and leaves for Haran.



Jacob's Dream of a Ladder to Heaven
Domenico Feti (1618-20)



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#### Jacob Meets Rachel 29:1-14

- When Jacob arrives in Haran, he approaches a well and asks the shepherds if they know Laban, son of Nahor.
- The shepherds say they know Laban and then show Jacob Laban's daughter Rachel who is approaching with Laban's sheep.







Jacob Meets Rachel 29:1-14



### Jacob in Haran



#### Jacob Meets Rachel 29:1-14



Jacob's Encounter with Rachel
Raffaello Sanzio (Raphael) (1518-1519)

Jacob helps water the flock and then introduces himself to Rachel. When Laban hears about Jacob, he welcomes him into his home where Jacob stays for a month.

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### Jacob in Haran



#### Jacob Marries Laban's Daughters 29:15-21

- Leah, Laban's oldest daughter, has weak eyes while Rachel, his youngest daughter, is beautiful.
- ➤ Jacob loves Rachel, so he offers to serve Laban for seven years in order to marry her.
- Laban agrees, and after seven years, Jacob asks for Rachel's hand in marriage.



## Jacob in Haran

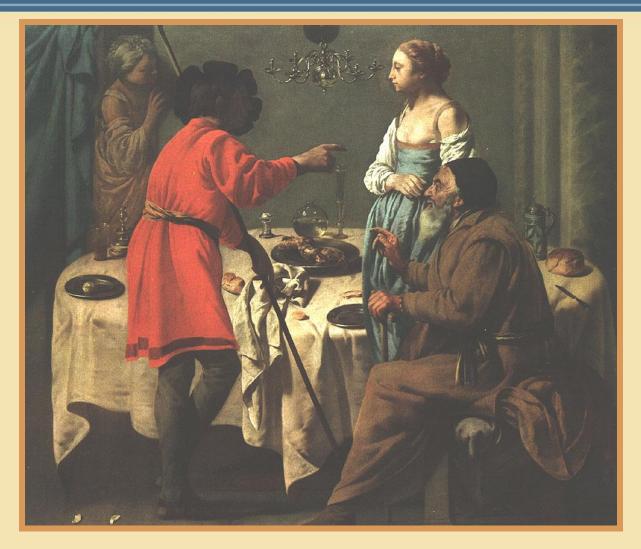


#### Jacob Marries Laban's Daughters 29:22-26

- After serving a wedding feast, Laban brings Leah (not Rachel) to Jacob, and Jacob sleeps with her not realizing he was deceived until the morning.
- Laban explains that in his country the older daughter is always married before the younger daughter.







Jacob Reproaching Laban, Hendrick Ghen (1627)



#### Jacob Marries Laban's Daughters 29:27-30

- Laban promises
  Rachel in exchange
  for another seven
  years of service
- ➤ Jacob serves Laban for another seven years.
- ➤ He loves Rachel more than Leah.



Jacob and Laban's Daughters Anonymous (c. 1680)

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### Jacob in Haran



#### The Birth of Jacob's Children 29:31–30:8

- When the LORD sees that Jacob does not love Leah, He blesses her with four sons: Reuben (the eldest), Simeon, Levi, and Judah.
- When Rachel sees that she cannot have children, she gives Jacob her maid Bilhah as a wife. Bilhah gives birth to two sons, Dan and Naphtali.

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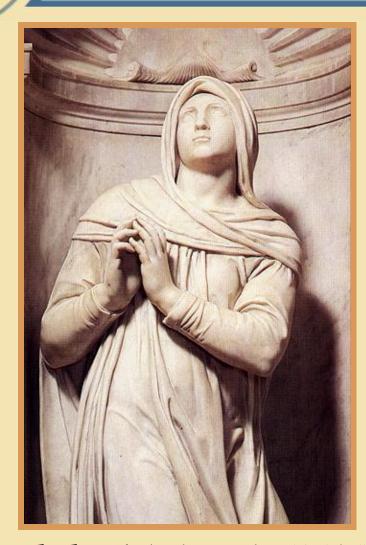


#### The Birth of Jacob's Children 30:9-24

- Leah gives Jacob her maid Zilpah as a wife. Zilpah gives birth to two sons, Gad and Asher.
- Leah trades some mandrakes to Rachel for some time with Jacob. She gives birth to two sons and one daughter: Issachar, Zebulun, and Dinah.
- God remembers Rachel, she gives birth to one son, Joseph.

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Rachel, Michelangelo (1545)



Leah, Michelangelo (1545)





#### Laban and Jacob 30:25-33

- ➤ When Joseph is born, Jacob asks Laban if he can return home.
- Laban learns through divination that the LORD is blessing him because of Jacob, so he asks Jacob to name his wages.
- ➤ Jacob tells Laban that the speckled and spotted sheep and goats and black lambs will be his.



### Jacob in Haran



#### Laban and Jacob 30:34-43

- Laban removes all the speckled and spotted sheep and goats and black lambs from Jacob's flock.
- ➤ Jacob places striped rods in front of the stronger of the flock when they are breeding and removes the rods when the weaker are breeding.
- > Jacob increases his wealth and possessions.



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# Jacob in Haran





Jacob Laying the Peeled Rods Before the Flocks of Laban Bartolom Esteban Murillo (1665-1670)





#### Laban and Jacob 31:1-21

- ➤ Jacob learns that Laban and his sons are becoming angry and jealous of his wealth.
- The LORD tells Jacob to return home, so the next day Jacob leaves for Canaan without telling Laban.
- ➤ Before leaving, Rachel steals Laban's household gods (idols).



### Jacob Returns



1800 BC

#### Laban Pursues Jacob 31:22-32

- After Jacob has been gone for three days, Laban finds out that he has left.
- Laban pursues Jacob for seven days and catches up to him in Gilead. Laban confronts Jacob about deceiving him, carrying away his daughters, and stealing his idols.
- ➤ Jacob tells Laban that he can kill whoever stole his idols.



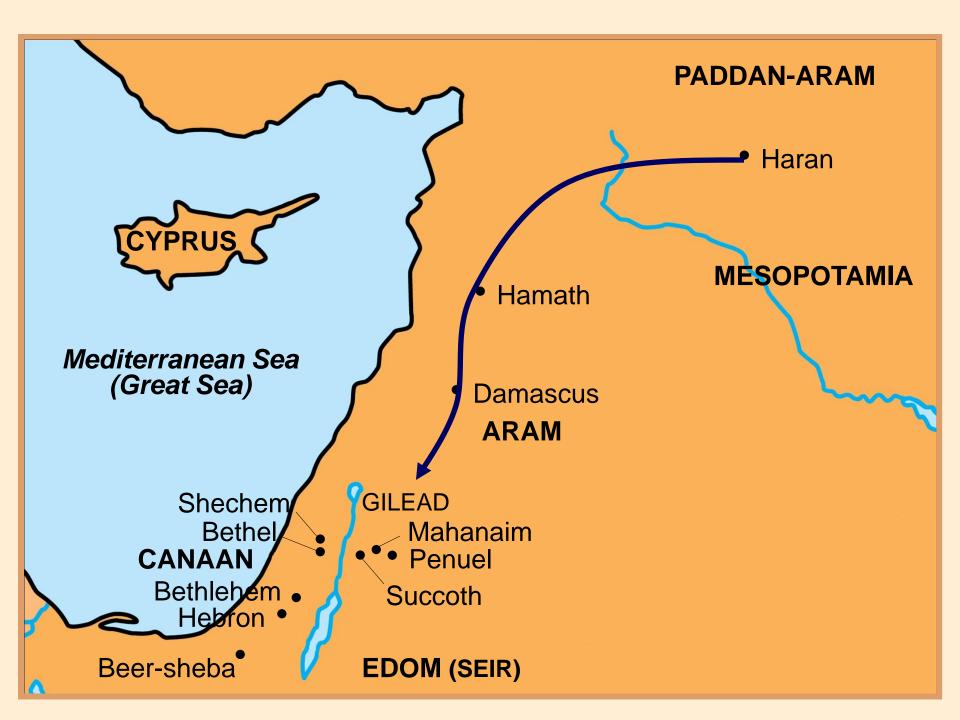
2200 BC







Laban Searching Jacob's Baggage for the Stolen Idols
Laurent de La Hire (1647)







#### Laban and Jacob 31:33-32:2



Rachel Hides the Idols, Giambattista Tiepolo (1726)





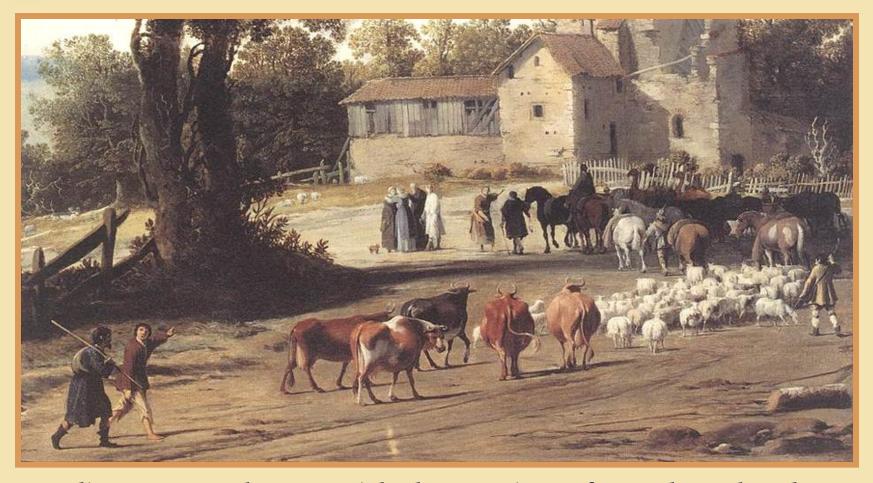
#### Laban and Jacob 31:33-32:2

- Laban begins to search for the idols, but Rachel hides them from Laban.
- After Jacob becomes angry with Laban, they work out a covenant and agree not to harm each other.
- From there, Jacob comes to a place where he meets the angels of God. He calls the place *Mahanaim*.

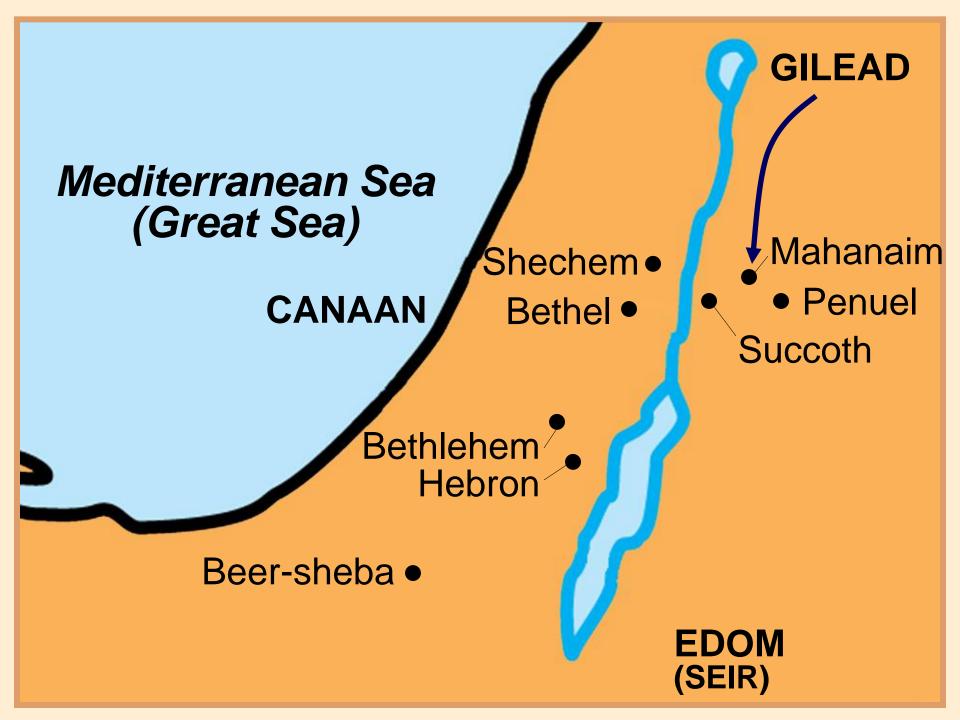








Italianate Landscape with the Parting of Jacob and Laban Pieter Jansz Post (c. 1630)



### Jacob Returns



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#### Jacob Sends Presents to Esau 32:3-8

- ➤ Jacob sends messengers ahead of him to speak with Esau. They return with news that Esau is on his way with 400 men.
- ➤ Jacob divides his people, flocks, and herds into two companies hoping that if Esau destroys one, the other could escape.



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### Jacob Returns



#### Jacob Sends Presents to Esau 32:9-21

- ➤ Jacob prays to God for deliverance.
- After spending the night, Jacob sends goats, sheep, camels, cattle, and donkeys ahead as gifts to Esau.





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## Jacob Returns



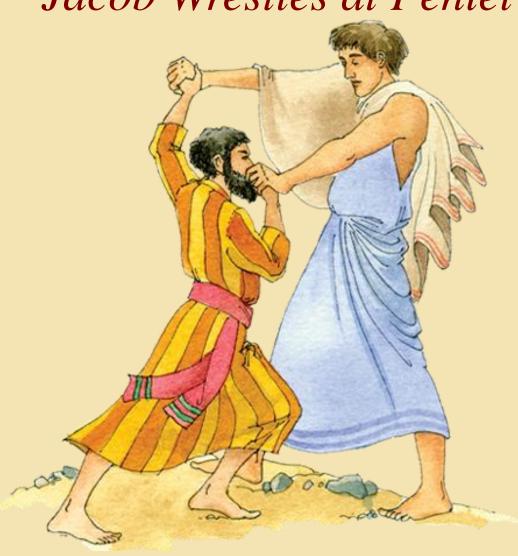
#### Jacob Wrestles at Peniel 32:22-29

- ➤ Jacob sends his family across the river and wrestles with a "man" until daybreak.
- The man sees that he can not overcome Jacob, so he strikes him in the hip socket.
- The man renames Jacob *Israel* because he has wrestled with God and with man and has prevailed. Then God (the man) blesses Jacob.





Jacob Wrestles at Peniel 32:22-29





#### Jacob Wrestles at Peniel 32:30-32

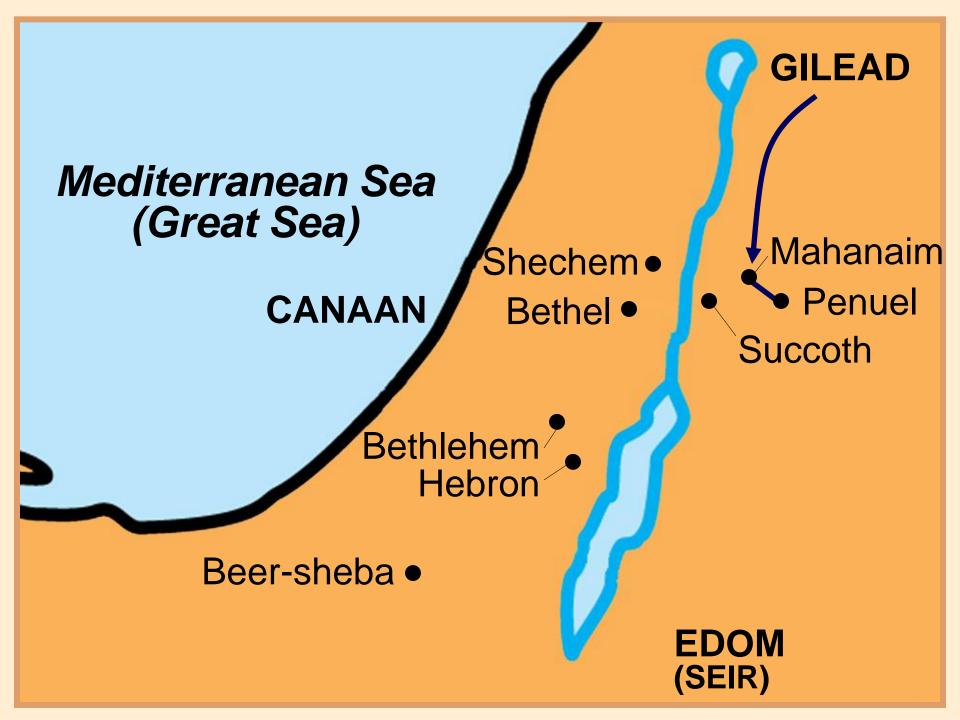


God face to face and lived.

Jacob Wrestling with the Angel

Gustave Doré (1855)

Jacob calls the place *Peniel* (Penuel), which means the "face of God," because Jacob had seen God face to face and lived







1800 BC

#### Jacob and Esau Meet 33:1-15

- As Esau approaches, Jacob places the maids with their children first, Leah with her children second, and Rachel and Joseph last.
- Esau runs to meet Jacob, and embraces him.
- Afterward, Esau leaves to wait for Jacob in Seir, and Jacob journeys to Succoth, builds a house, and makes shelters for his cattle.



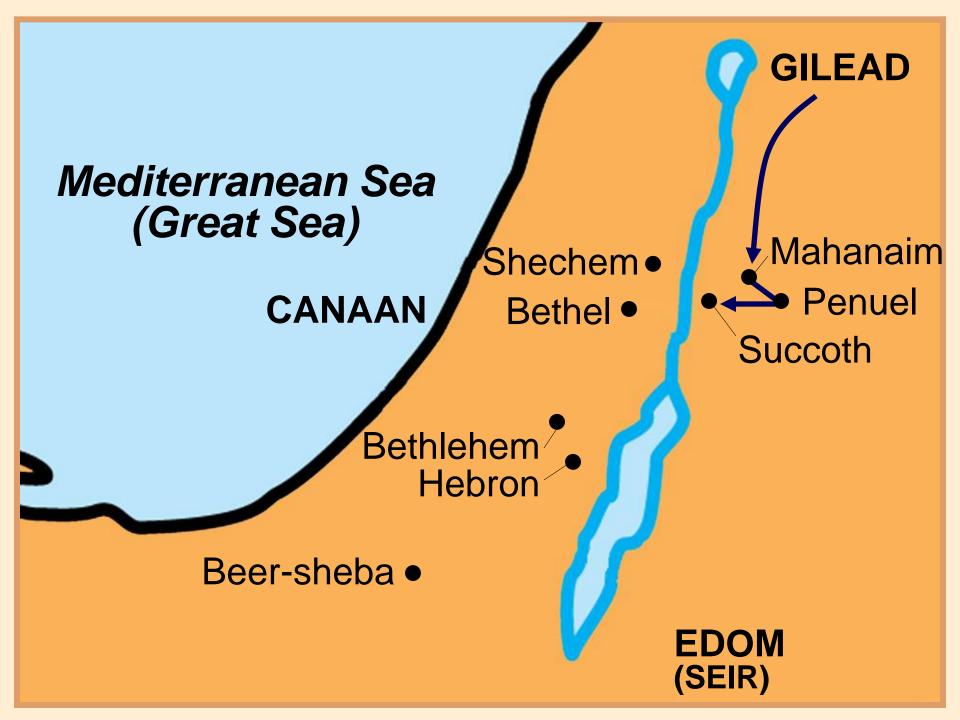
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The Reconciliation of Jacob and Esau, Peter Paul Rubens



#### Jacob Returns

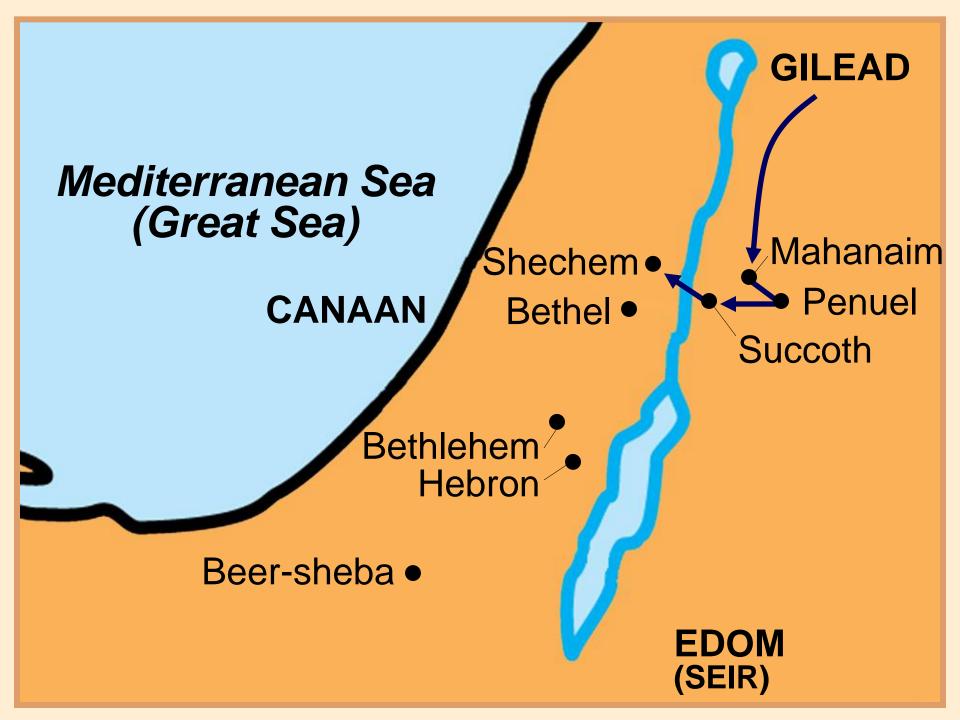


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#### Jacob Reaches Shechem 33:18-20

- ➤ Jacob goes from Succoth to Shechem in the land of Canaan and purchases a plot of land from the the sons of Hamor.
- ➤ Jacob pitches a tent and erects an altar which he calls *El-Elohe-Israel*, which means "God, the God of Israel."







## Jacob Returns





Jacob Returns to Canaan, Raffaello Sanzio (Raphael) (1519)

### Jacob and His Sons



#### The Rape of Dinah 34:1-7

- ➤ Jacob and Leah's daughter, Dinah, goes out to visit the women of the region.
- Shechem, the son of Hamor the Hivite rapes Dinah, falls in love with her, and asks his father to get her as his wife.
- ➤ Jacob and his sons find out and are very angry.



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## Jacob and His Sons



#### Dinah's Brothers Avenge Their Sister 34:8-26

- ➤ Jacob's sons tell Hamor and Shechem that they will only allow Dinah to marry a circumcised man.
- They agree to be circumcised and they encourage all the men of their city to be circumcised as well.
- While they were still in pain, Simeon and Levi kill all the males of the city, including Hamor and Shechem.

### Jacob and His Sons



Dinah's Brothers Avenge Their Sister 34:26-31

- Levi and Simeon take Dinah out of Shechem's house, and the other brothers plunder the city.
- ➤ Jacob then tells his sons that they have brought trouble on him and he fears attack from the Canaanites.



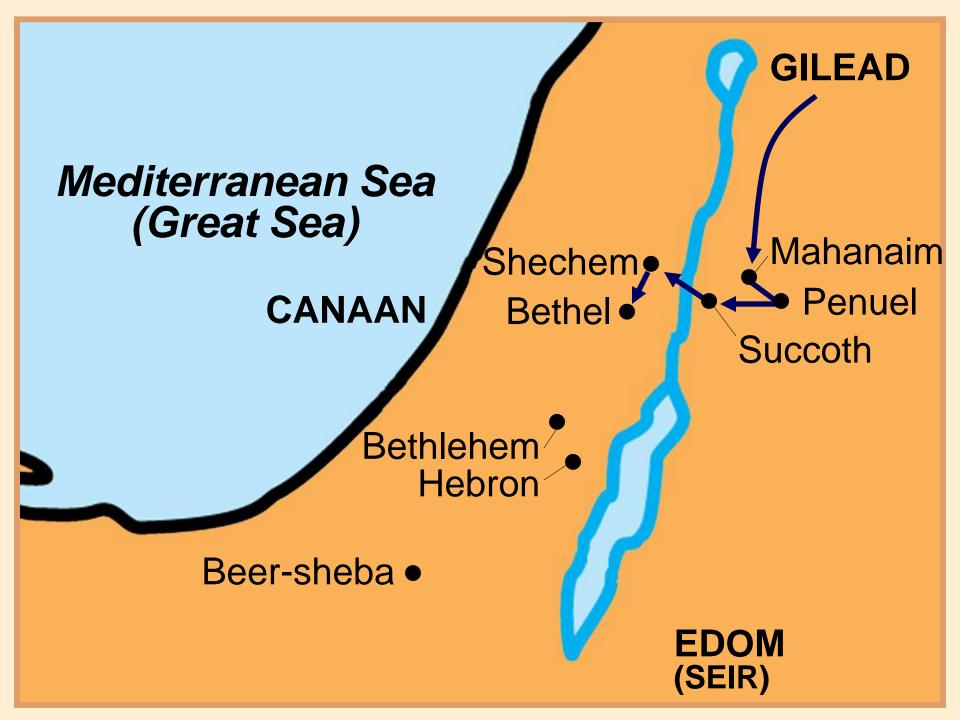
### Jacob and His Sons



#### Jacob Returns to Bethel 35:1-15

- God tells Jacob to return to Bethel and build an altar.
- ➤ When they arrive, Jacob builds an altar and calls it *El-bethel*, which means "God of Bethel."
- ➤ God appears to Jacob and confirms the promise he made to Abraham and Isaac. God again informs Jacob that his name is *Israel*.



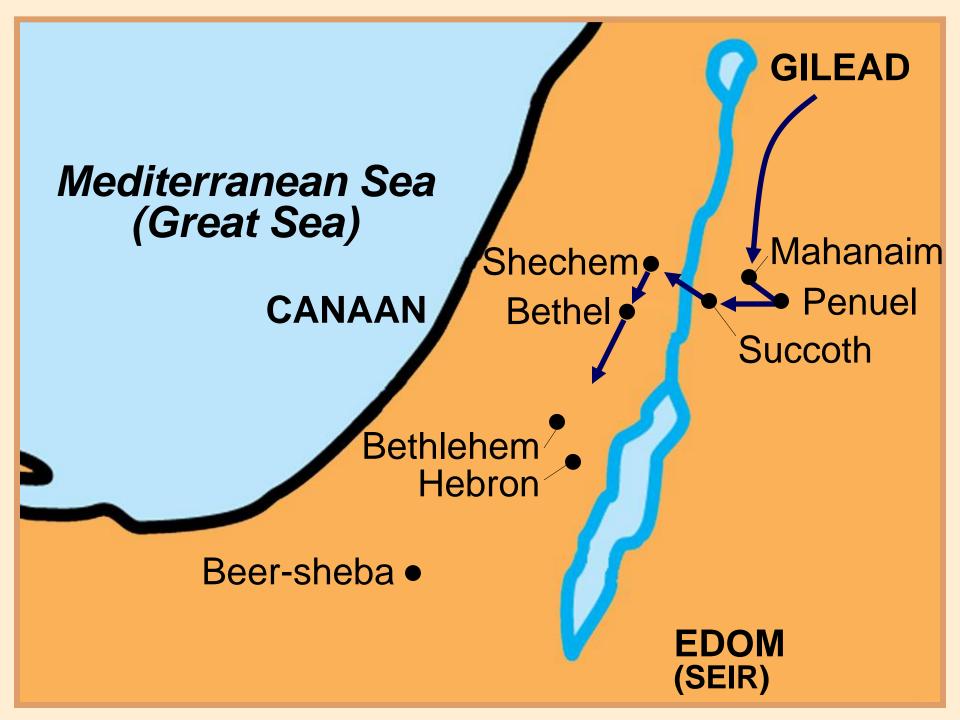


## Jacob and His Sons



#### Benjamin's Birth and Rachel's Death 35:16-21

- While journeying from Bethel to Ephrath (Bethlehem), Rachel dies during childbirth. Before she dies, she names her newborn son *Ben-oni*, which means "Son of my sorrow."
- ➤ Jacob renames him *Benjamin*, which means "Son of the right hand."
- Jacob buries Rachel between Bethel and Ephrath and sets up a pillar.



# Jacob and His Sons



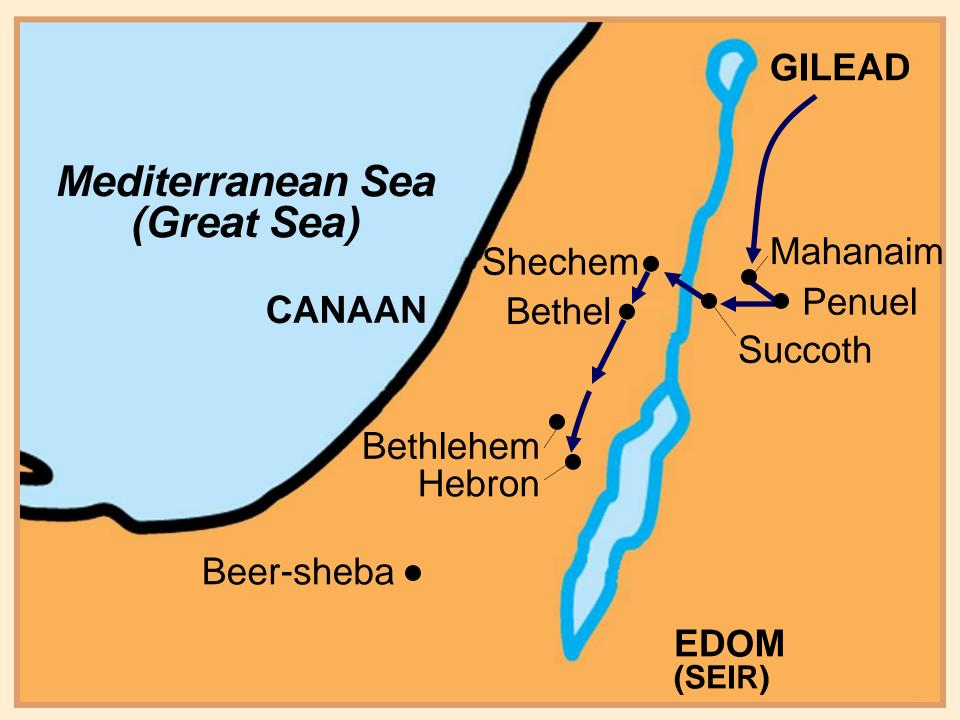
Reuben, Bilhah and Isaac's Death 35:22-29

- ➤ Jacob goes beyond the tower of Eder, and from there he goes on to Hebron.
- Reuben, Jacob's firstborn, sleeps with Bilhah, Jacob's concubine, the mother of Dan and Naphtali.
- ➤ Isaac dies at the age of 180 and Esau and Jacob bury him in Hebron.



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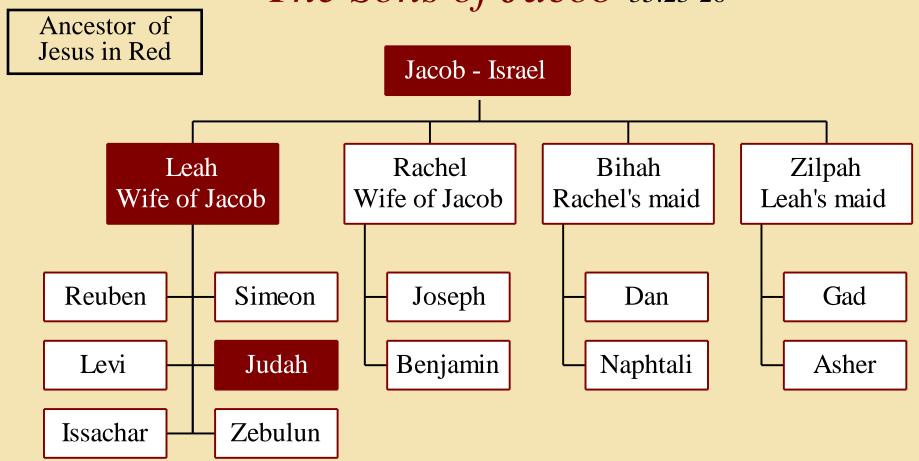
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## Jacob and His Sons



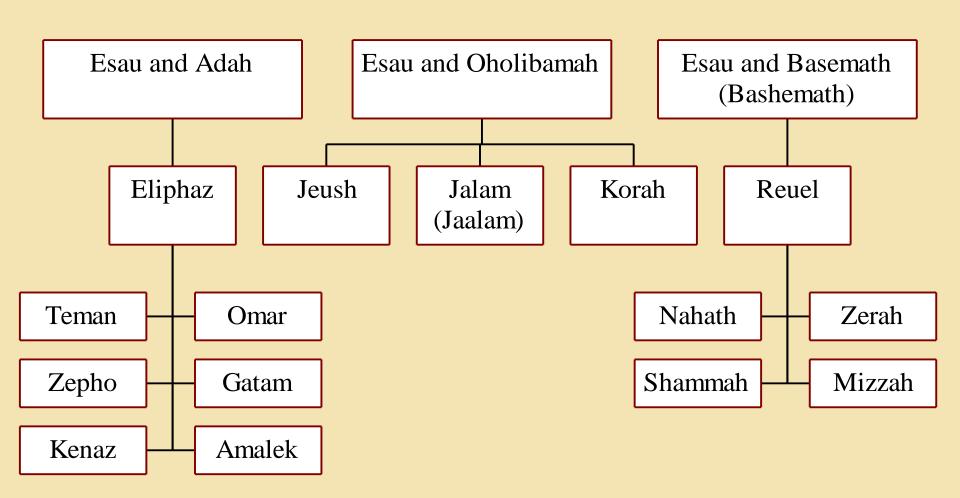
The Sons of Jacob 35:23-26



## Esau and His Sons



The Descendants of Esau 36:1-5, 9-14



# Esau and His Sons



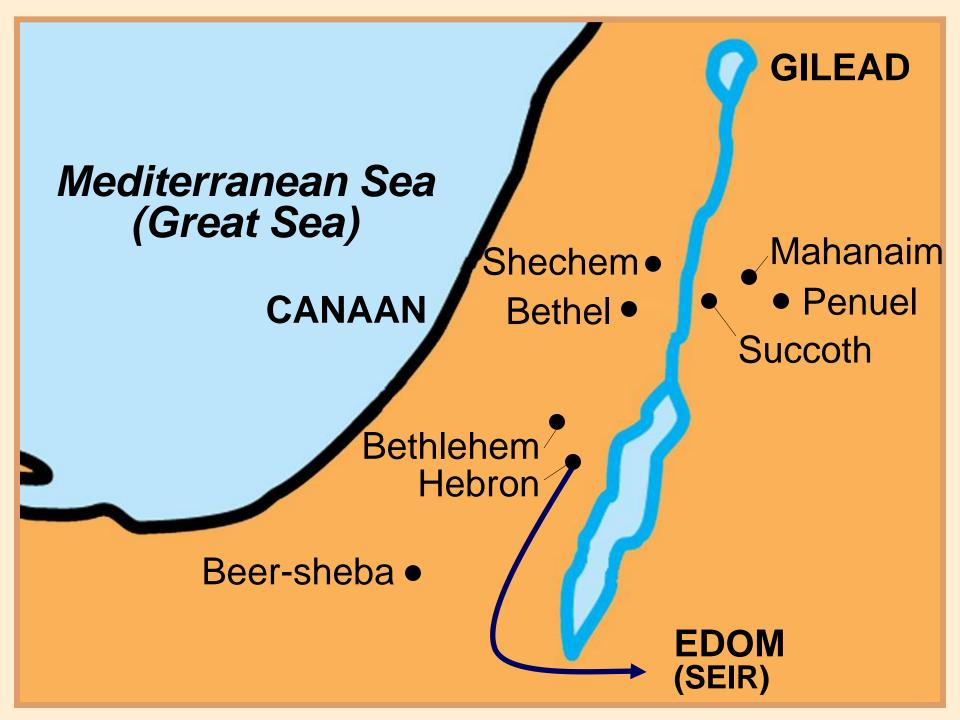
#### Esau is Edom 36:6-8

- Since Esau and Jacob's possessions are too great for both of them to live together, Esau takes his family to the hill country of Seir.
- Esau is the ancestor of the Edomites.



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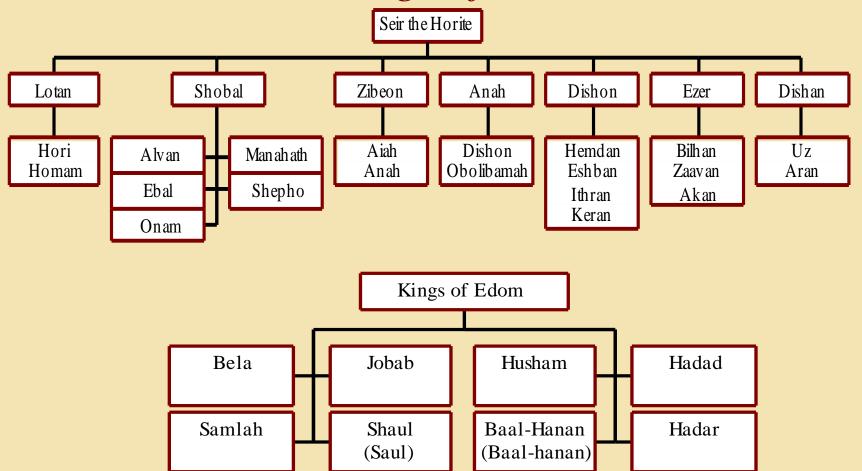
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### Esau and His Sons



The Sons of Seir the Horite and the Kings of Edom 36:15-43



# Joseph

### **Genesis 37-50**

- Joseph's Youth (Genesis 37)
- Judah and Tamar (Genesis 38)
- Joseph the Slave (Genesis 39:1–41:36)
- Joseph the Ruler (Genesis 41:37-57)
- Joseph's Brothers (Genesis 42–45)
- Israelites in Egypt (Genesis 46–50)





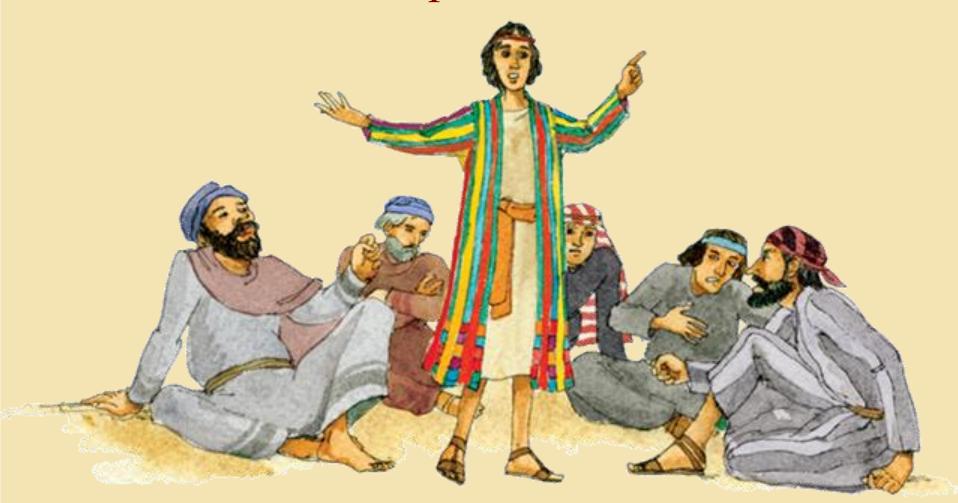
### Joseph's Coat 37:1-4

- ➤ When Joseph is 17 years old, he gives Jacob a bad report of his brothers.
- ➤ Jacob loves Joseph more than his other children and gives him a colorful coat.
- ➤ All the other sons of Jacob hate Joseph.





Joseph's Coat 37:1-4







#### Joseph's Dreams 37:5-11

- ➤ Joseph has two dreams. In the first dream, his brothers' sheaves of grain bow down to his sheaf. In the second dream, the sun, the moon, and 11 stars are bowing down to him.
- ➤ His father rebukes him and his brothers hate him because of his dreams.







### Joseph's Dreams 37:5-11



The Dreams of Joseph, Raffaello Sanzio (Raphael) (1519)

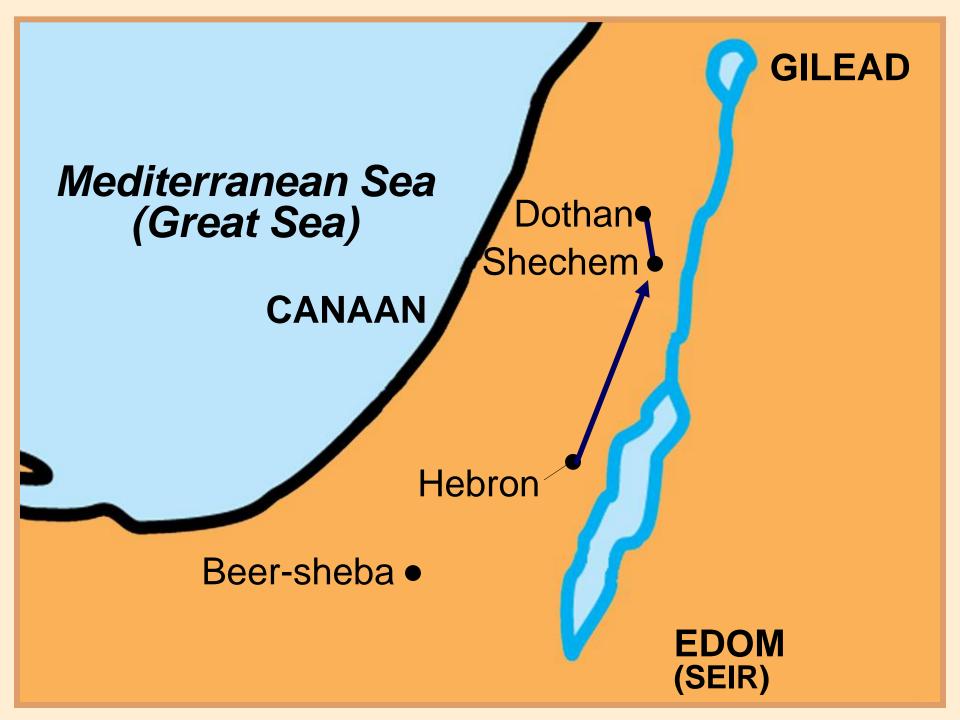
# Joseph's Youth



### Joseph is Sold by His Brothers 37:12-17

- ➤ Joseph's brothers go to the town of Shechem to find pasture for Jacob's flock.
- ➤ Jacob sends Joseph from Hebron so he can check on his brothers and bring word back.
- At Shechem, a man redirects Joseph to Dothan. Joseph finds his brothers in Dothan.





# Joseph's Youth



### Joseph is Sold by His Brothers 37:18-24

- ➤ Joseph's brothers plot to kill him and throw him in a pit.
- Reuben convinces them not to kill Joseph. He plans on rescuing Joseph.
- ➤ Joseph brothers strip him of his colorful coat and throw him into the pit alive.



# Joseph's Youth



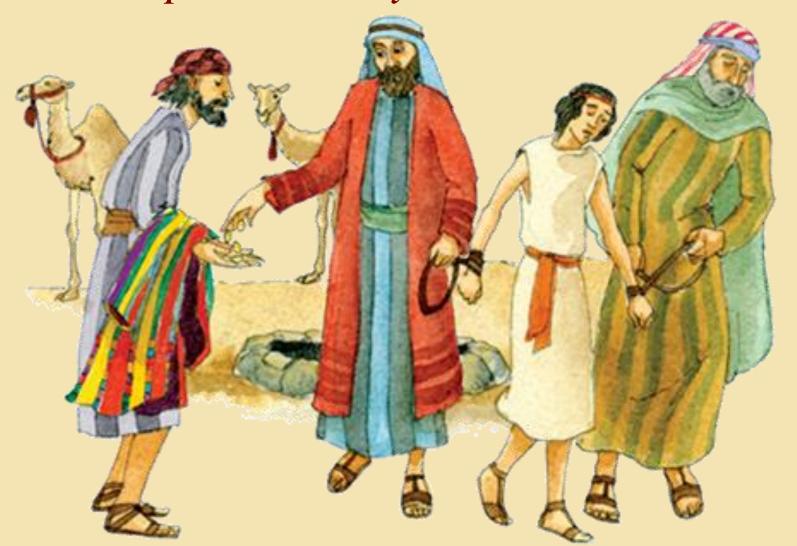
### Joseph is Sold by His Brothers 37:25-29

- Reuben leaves for a while.
- ➤ Joseph's brothers see a caravan of Ishmaelites coming from Gilead on their way to Egypt.
- ➤ Judah suggests that they sell Joseph to the Ishmaelites rather than kill him.





Joseph is Sold by His Brothers 37:25-29



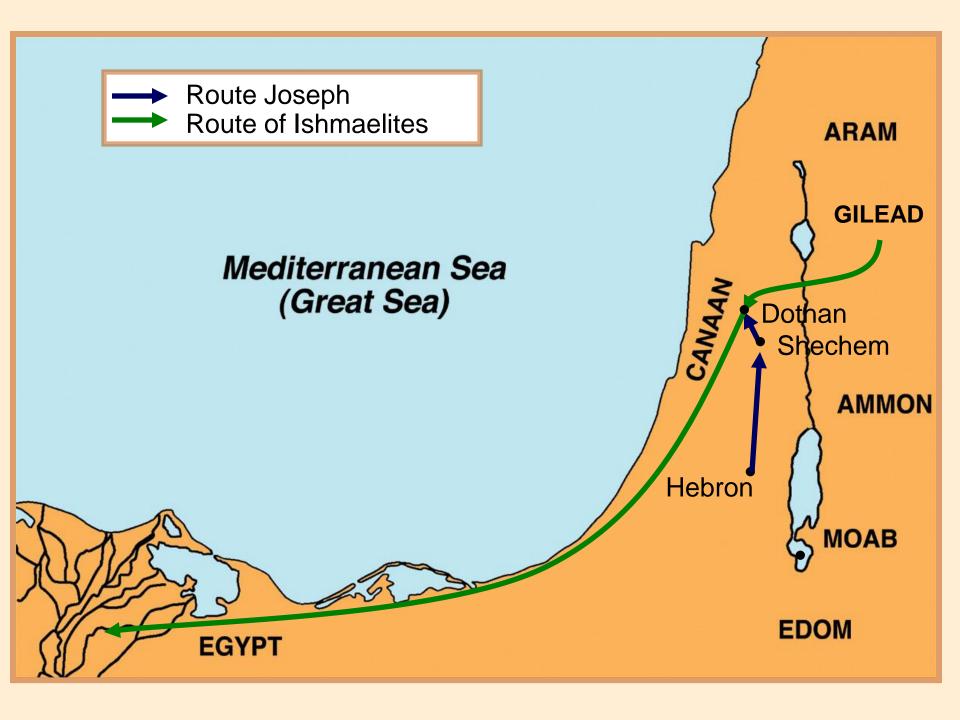
# Joseph's Youth



### Joseph is Sold by His Brothers 37:25-29

- The brothers agree to sell Joseph for 20 pieces of silver, and the Ishmaelites take Joseph to Egypt.
- Reuben returns to rescue Joseph, notices he is gone, and tears his clothes in grief.









#### Joseph is Sold by His Brothers 37:25-29



Joseph Sold by his Brothers, Raffaello Sanzio (Raphael) (1519)

# Joseph's Youth



### Joseph is Sold by His Brothers 37:30-35

- The brothers slaughter a goat, dip Joseph's coat in the blood, and bring it to Jacob.
- ➤ Jacob recognizes the coat and assumes that a wild animal has killed Joseph.
- ➤ Meanwhile, the Ishmaelites sell Joseph in Egypt to Potiphar, Pharaoh's official and captain of the guard.







### Joseph is Sold by His Brothers 37:25-29



Joseph's Bloody Coat Brought to Jacob, Diego Velázquez (1630)

### Judah and Tamar



#### The Death of Er and Onan 38:1-10

- ➤ Judah's firstborn son Er marries Tamar, but Er dies before Tamar becomes pregnant.
- ➤ Judah commands Er's brother Onan to marry and sleep with Tamar, but she doesn't get pregnant, because Onan spills his seed on the ground whenever he sleeps with her.
- ➤ Onan dies because of his actions.



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Page

### Judah and Tamar



#### Tamar's Plan 38:11-15

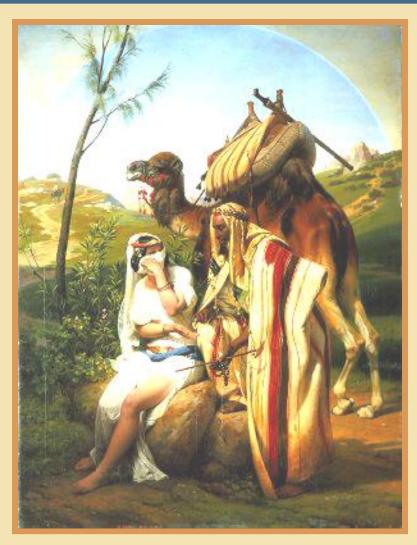
- > Judah promises Tamar his third son, Shelah, but doesn't keep his promise once Shelah comes of age.
- Tamar hears that Judah is going to Timnah, so she sits down at the entrance to Enaim, which is on the road to Timnah.
- > Judah sees her, thinks she is a prostitute, and sleeps with her.



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# Judah and Tamar





Judah and Tamar, Emile-Jean-Horace Vernet (1840)

# Judah and Tamar



#### Tamar's Conceives 38:16-25

- ➤ Judah pledges a young goat in exchange for sleeping with her, and offers his seal, cord, and staff as collateral.
- Tamar is found to be pregnant, and Judah commands that she be burned. Tamar proves that Judah is the father by showing him his seal, cord, and staff. Judah confesses and says that Tamar is more right than he is.



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## Judah and Tamar



#### The Birth of Perez and Zerah 38:26-30

- Tamar gives birth to twins.
- ➤ While Tamar is in labor, Zerah puts out his hand and the midwife wraps a crimson thread around it saying, "This one came out first." But Zerah pulls his hand back and Perez, the other child, comes out first.



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## Joseph the Slave



### Joseph and Potiphar's Wife 39:1-12

- ➤ Joseph is sold to Potiphar who places him in charge of all he has.
- ➤ Joseph is handsome and Potiphar's wife tries to sleep with him, but Joseph turns her down.
- One day she grabs Joseph's garment and asks him to sleep with her. Joseph flees from temptation, and leaves his garment behind.



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# Joseph the Slave





The Treachery of Potiphar's Wife, Raffaello Sanzio (Raphael) (1519)

## Joseph the Slave



### Joseph and Potiphar's Wife 39:13-23

- Potiphar's wife tells Potiphar that Joseph tried to sleep with her and when she cried out, he ran away leaving his garment behind.
- > Potiphar throws Joseph in prison.
- The LORD is with Joseph in prison and the chief jailer puts all the prisoners into Joseph's care.



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## Joseph the Slave



#### The Two Prisoner's Dreams 40:1-8

- Pharaoh's cupbearer and baker offend the king, and are thrown into prison with Joseph.
- ➤ While in prison, both the cupbearer and the baker have dreams and they ask Joseph to interpret them.



## Joseph the Slave



#### The Two Prisoner's Dreams 40:9-15

- The cupbearer dreams of a vine with three branches. The vine produces grapes and he presses them into Pharaoh's cup.
- > Joseph tells him that in three days Pharaoh will release him from prison and restore him to his position.

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> Joseph asks the cupbearer to remember him.





## Joseph the Slave



#### The Two Prisoner's Dreams 40:16-23

- The baker dreams of three baskets on his head with food in them and birds are eating out of the baskets.
- ➤ Joseph tells him that in three days Pharaoh will hang him and the birds will eat his flesh.
- After three days, Pharaoh restores the cupbearer and hangs the baker.
- The cupbearer does not remember Joseph.



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# Joseph the Slave





Punishment of the Baker, Jacopo Pontormo (1515-18)

## Joseph the Slave



Joseph Interprets Pharaoh's Dreams 41:1-7

Two years pass, and Pharaoh dreams that

seven fat cows come out of the Nile. Next seven ugly, thin cows come up out of Nile and eat the seven fat cows.



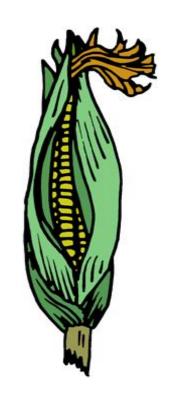


## Joseph the Slave



Joseph Interprets Pharaoh's Dreams 41:1-7

The Pharaoh dreams a second time. He dreams about seven good ears of grain growing on one stalk. Then he dreams about seven thin ears sprouting and swallowing the seven plump ears.







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## Joseph the Slave



#### Joseph Interprets Pharaoh's Dreams 41:8-24

- > Pharaoh sends for his magicians and wise men so they can interpret his dreams, but no one can.
- The cupbearer remembers Joseph and tells Pharaoh. Pharaoh sends for Joseph.
- > Pharaoh explains his two dreams, and Joseph interprets them, giving God credit.

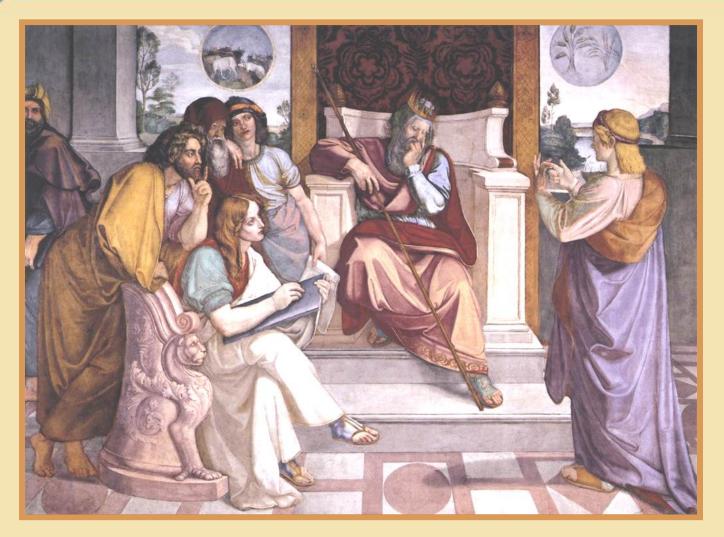


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### Joseph the Slave





Joseph Interpreting Pharaoh's Dream, Peter Cornelius (1816-17)

### Joseph the Slave



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#### Joseph Interprets Pharaoh's Dreams 41:25-36

- The seven fat cows and seven good ears of corn represent seven years of plenty.
- The seven lean cows and seven empty ears represent seven years of famine.
- > Joseph suggests that Pharaoh appoint overseers over the land, and that Egypt save grain during the years of plenty to endure the years of famine.

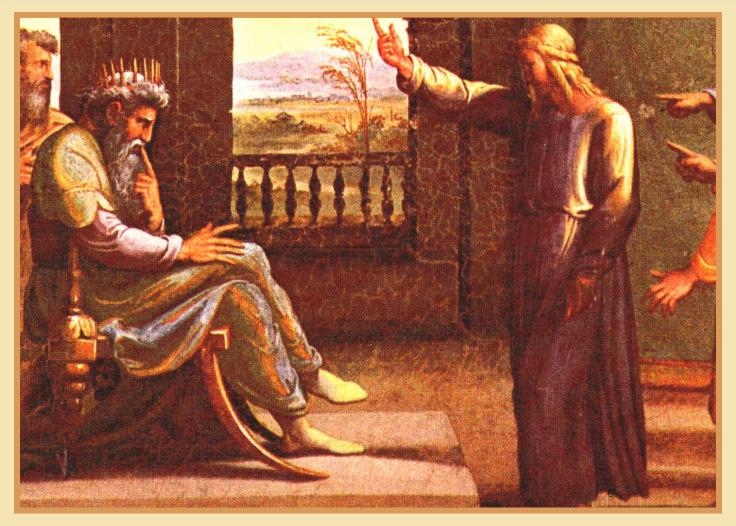


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### Joseph the Slave





The Dreams of the Pharaoh, Raffaello Sanzio (Raphael) (1519)

## Joseph the Ruler



#### Joseph Becomes Powerful 41:37-52

- ➤ Pharaoh makes Joseph second in command and gives him Asenath as his wife.
- ➤ Joseph is thirty years old. He travels through Egypt gathering grain and storing it during the seven years of plenty.
- > Joseph has two sons, Manasseh and Ephraim.



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## Joseph the Ruler





Joseph into Pharaoh's Presence, Jacopo Amigo (1680-1752)

## Joseph the Ruler



#### Joseph's Brothers Go to Egypt 41:53-42:8

- When the famine comes, people from all over go to Egypt to buy grain.
- ➤ Jacob learns that there is grain in Egypt, so he sends his sons, except for Benjamin, to buy some grain.
- Solution Joseph recognizes his brothers as they bow down before him, but they do not recognize him.



## Joseph's Brothers



### Joseph's Brothers Go to Egypt 42:7-13

- ➤ Joseph speaks harshly with them and asks them where they came from. He remembers the dreams he had about them and accuses them of being spies.
- They tell Joseph that there are twelve brothers, the sons of one man. They explain that the youngest brother is at home and another brother is dead.



### Joseph's Brothers





Part of the Beni Hasan tomb painting showing clothing style of Semitic people from Canaan

## Joseph's Brothers



### Joseph's Brothers Go to Egypt 42:14-20

- ➤ Joseph commands them to send one brother back for Benjamin, while the rest wait in prison.
- After putting them in prison for three days, Joseph tells them that only one brother needs to stay while the rest return for Benjamin.



### Joseph's Brothers





Joseph and his Brothers, Franz Anton Maulbertsch (1745-50)

## Joseph's Brothers



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#### Joseph's Brothers Go to Egypt 42:21-28

- The brothers discuss among themselves that this is the penalty for what they did to Joseph.
- ➤ Joseph overhears them, turns away, and weeps.
- They agree to Joseph's terms, Simeon is bound, and put into prison.



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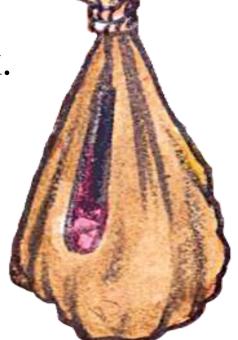
# Joseph's Brothers



### Joseph's Brothers Go to Egypt 42:21-28

➤ Joseph gives orders to fill their bags with grain and return each man's money to his sack.

Then they load their donkeys with grain and depart.
When one notices that his money is still there, they are afraid.





## Joseph's Brothers



Joseph's Brothers Return to Egypt 42:29–43:7

- When they empty their sacks, they realize that each one still has money in it.
- ➤ Jacob is filled with sorrow over the news and is hesitant to send Benjamin with them.
- The famine continues. After they eat all their grain, Jacob tells them to return.



# Joseph's Brothers





Stories of Joseph, Andrea Del Sarto (c. 1520)

## Joseph's Brothers



#### Joseph's Brothers Return to Egypt 43:8-17

- > Jacob is still hesitant to send Benjamin, but Judah tells him that if Benjamin is harmed, he will take the blame.
- They take double the money back, thinking maybe it was an oversight that it was returned the first time.
- ➤ When Joseph sees Benjamin with them, he prepares a feast.



## Joseph's Brothers



### Joseph's Brothers Return to Egypt 43:18-29

- The brothers fear that the feast is a ploy by Joseph to get them alone so he can make them slaves.
- When it is time to dine, they bring Joseph a present and bow before him.
- ➤ Joseph inquires about their father and asks about Benjamin.



## Joseph's Brothers



Joseph's Brothers Return to Egypt 43:30-44:3

- ➤ Upon seeing Benjamin, Joseph quickly leaves because he is overcome with emotion.
- After weeping, Joseph comes out and has them serve the meal. The brothers are amazed because they are seated by birth order.
- ➤ Joseph's steward fills their sacks again, returns their money, places Joseph's silver cup in Benjamin's sack, and sends them away.

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## Joseph's Brothers



### Joseph Arrests Benjamin 44:4-9

- In the morning, Joseph sends his steward after his brothers to retrieve the cup and accuse them of stealing.
- The brothers deny stealing the cup and tell him that he can kill whoever stole it as well as make the rest of them his slaves.





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## Joseph's Brothers



### Joseph Arrests Benjamin 44:10-13

- The steward discovers the silver cup in Benjamin's sack.
- When the brothers see that the cup is in Benjamin's sack, they tear their clothes and return to Joseph.



### Joseph's Brothers





Joseph's Brothers Find the Silver Goblet in Benjamin's Pack, Alexander Ivanov (1831-1833)

## Joseph's Brothers



### Joseph Arrests Benjamin 44:14:17

- ➤ When they come to Joseph's house, the brothers fall to the ground before him. They tell him that they are all guilty and will be Joseph's slaves.
- ➤ Joseph tells them that only Benjamin will become his slave and allows the rest could go free.



## Joseph's Brothers



### Judah Pleads for Benjamin 44:18-34

- ➤ Judah steps up and tells Joseph that Benjamin is the youngest of two brothers. The older brother left their father never again to be seen and Benjamin is treasured and loved by their father.
- ➤ Judah volunteers to be a slave in place of Benjamin.

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### Joseph's Brothers





The Recognition of Joseph by his Brothers, Peter Cornelius (1816-17)

## Joseph's Brothers



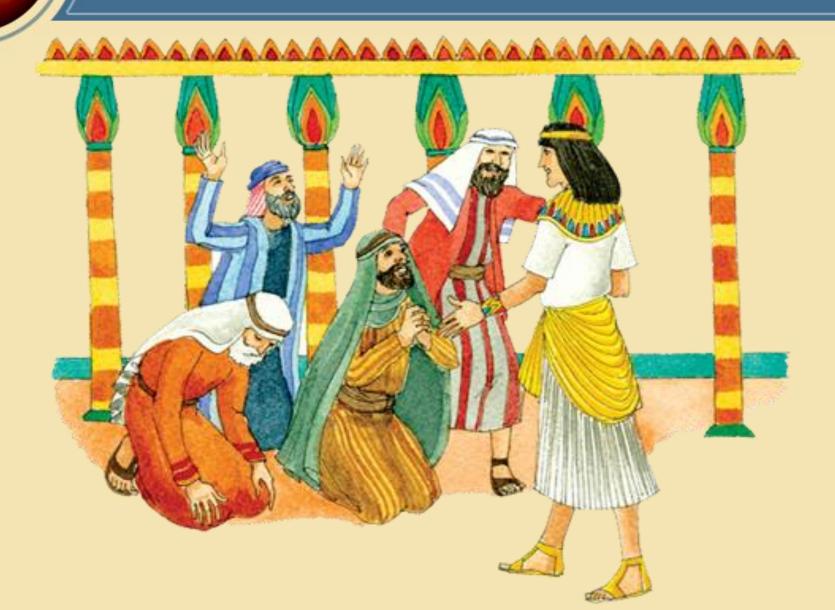
#### Joseph Reveals Himself 45:1-8

- ➤ Joseph sends everyone away except for his brothers, and weeps so loudly that the Egyptians hear it.
- ➤ Joseph explains that he is their brother whom they sold into slavery. He tells them not to be angry with themselves, because it was all part of God's plan in order to preserve life and a remnant on earth.



## Joseph's Brothers





## Joseph's Brothers



### Joseph Reveals Himself 45:9-28

- ➤ Joseph tells them to go back for Jacob and return to Egypt where they will be cared for.
- When Pharaoh hears that Joseph's family is coming, he tells them that the best of Egypt's land is theirs.
- The brothers return and tell Jacob that Joseph is still alive and that they are to return to Egypt.



# Israelites in Egypt



### Jacob's Family Moves to Egypt 46:1-7

- ➤ When Jacob takes his family to Egypt he stops in Beersheba and offers sacrifices to the God.
- God speaks to Jacob telling him that he will be with him in Egypt.
- From Beersheba, Jacob and his family, move to Egypt.

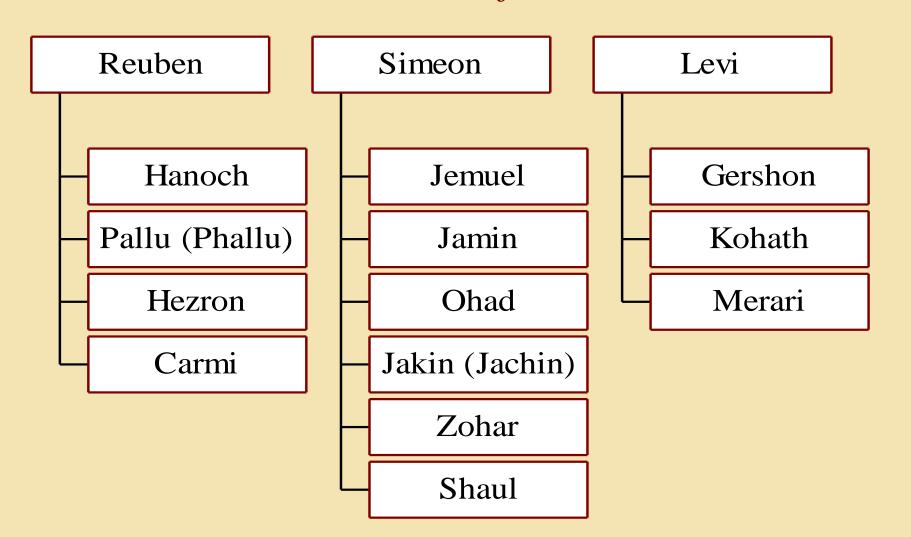


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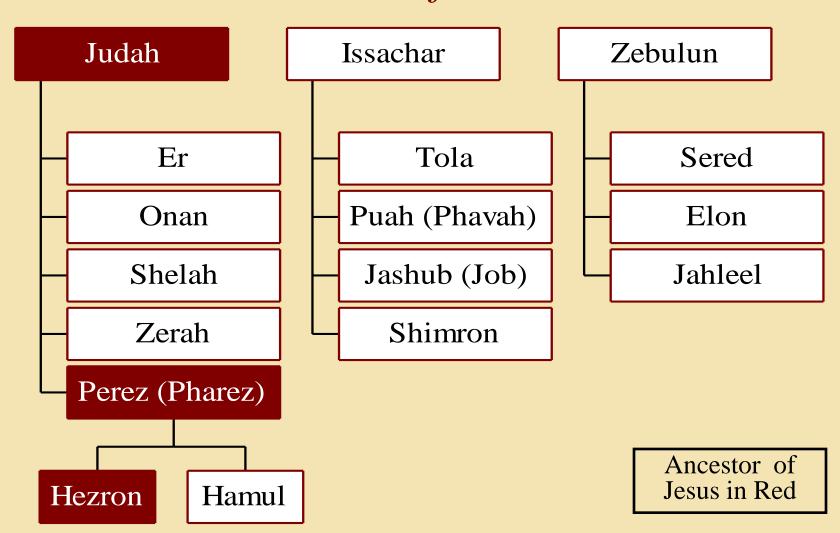


The Sons of Leah 46:8-27



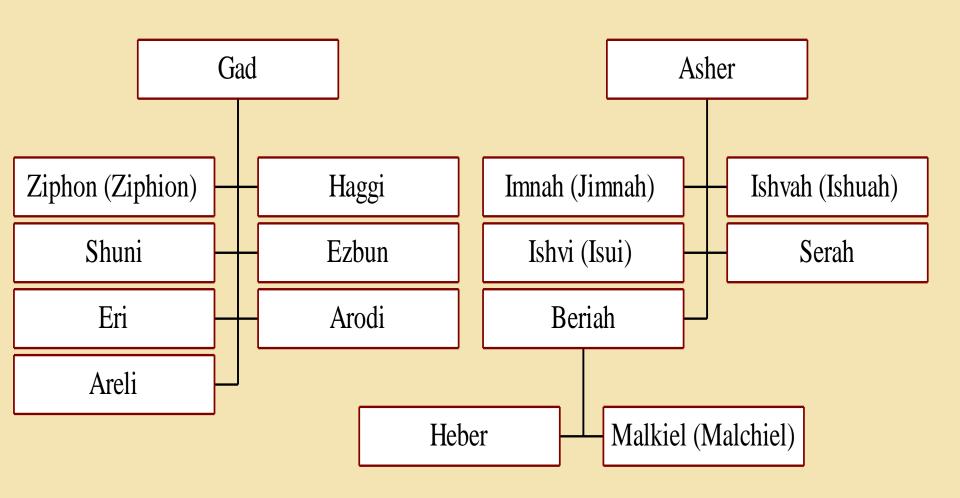


The Sons of Leah 46:8-27



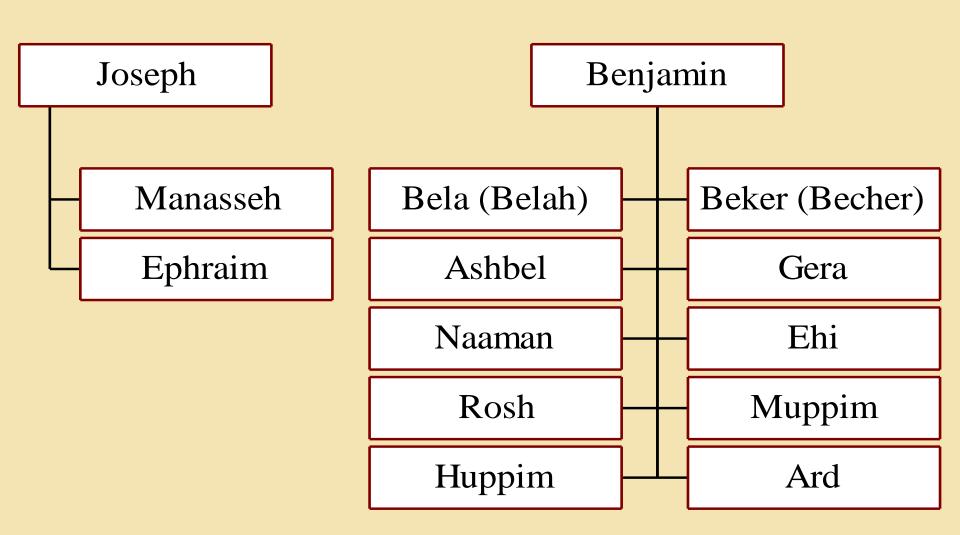


The Sons of Zilpah 46:8-27



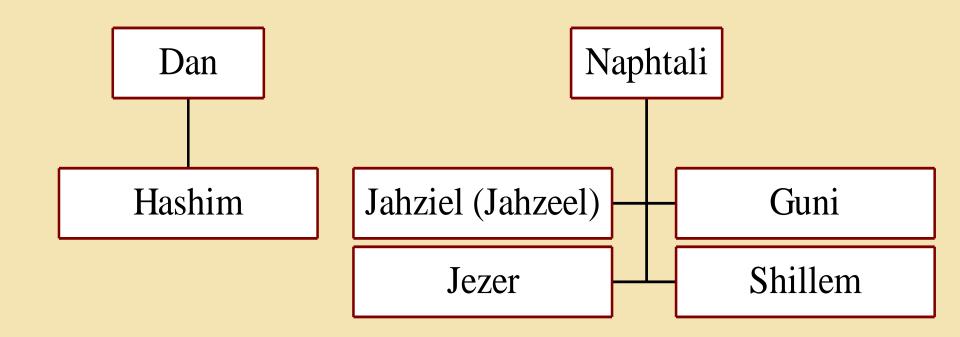


The Sons of Rachel 46:8-27





The Sons of Bilhah 46:8-27



# Israelites in Egypt



### Jacob Settles in Goshen 46:28–47:6

- > Jacob meets Joseph and they weep.
- > Joseph brings five brothers to meet Pharaoh. They tell Pharaoh that they are shepherds and request to settle in the land of Goshen.
- > Pharaoh grants their request and puts them in charge of his livestock.



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# Israelites in Egypt



### Jacob Settles in Goshen 47:7-12

- > Joseph introduces his father to Pharaoh.
- ➤ Pharaoh asks Jacob his age and Jacob tells him that he is 130 years old.
- ➤ Joseph gives his family the best part of the land and provides them with food.



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### Israelites in Egypt



### The Famine in Egypt 47:13-26

- As the famine continues, the people run out of money, so they trade their livestock for food.
- ➤ When their livestock is gone, they exchange their lands and themselves as slaves for food. The only land that does not become Pharaoh's is the land of the priests.



2000 BC

# Israelites in Egypt





Joseph Selling Wheat to the People, Bartholomeus Breenbergh (1655)

# Israelites in Egypt



### Jacob Blesses Joseph's Sons 47:27-48:22

- After 17 years in Egypt, Jacob makes Joseph promise him that he will bury him in Canaan with his ancestors.
- Jacob tells Joseph about the promise God made to him and his ancestors.
- ➤ Jacob blesses Joseph's sons. He places his right hand on the younger brother, Ephraim, putting him above his older brother, Manasseh.



2000 BC 1900 BC







Jacob Blessing the Children of Joseph Harmenszoon van Rijn Rembrandt (1656)

# Israelites in Egypt



1800 BC

### Jacob's Last Words 49:1-7

- In Jacob gathers his sons and tells them what will happen to them in the days to come.
  - Reuben: Because he is unstable as water, he will no longer excel because of his affair with Jacob's wife, Bilhah.
  - Simeon and Levi: Brothers of weapons and violence. Their anger is cursed because their wrath is cruel. They will be divided and scattered in Israel.



2000 BC 1900 BC



1800 BC

### Jacob's Last Words 49:8-18

- Judah: His brothers will praise him. His father's sons will bow down before him. The scepter shall not depart from Judah. He washes his clothes in wine and his robe in the blood of grapes. His eyes are darker than wine and teeth whiter than milk.
- Zebulun: He will settle by the sea and he shall be a port for ships. His border will be at Sidon.

BEGINNINGS 2200 BC 2100 BC 2000 BC 1900 BC

# Israelites in Egypt



### Jacob's Last Words 49:16-21

- Issachar: He will give in to the burden and become a slave of forced labor.
- Dan: He will judge his people. He will be a snake by the roadside that bites horse's heels so that the rider falls.
- Gad: He will be raided by raiders, but will raid at their heels.
- Asher: He will have rich food and will
   provide royal delicacies.





### Jacob's Last Words 49:21-28

- Naphtali: He is a doe let loose that gives beautiful words.
- Joseph: He is a fruitful bough whose branches run over the wall. May God bless Joseph who was set apart from his brothers.
- Benjamin: He is a ravenous wolf, devouring his prey in the morning, and dividing the spoil in the evening.

BEGINNINGS

2200 BC

2100 BC

2000 BC

1900 BC

 $1800 \, BC$ 



### The Burial of Jacob 49:29—50:1-9

- ➤ On deathbed, Jacob requests to be buried with his ancestors.
- > Jacob dies at the age of 147.
- The physicians in Egypt embalm Jacob for 40 days and the Egyptians weep for 70 days.
- When the days of weeping are over, Jacob is carried to Canaan in order to be buried with his ancestors.

BEGINNINGS 2200 BC 2100 BC 2000 BC 1900 BC 1800 BC

# Israelites in Egypt



### The Burial of Jacob 50:10-14

- In Canaan, they mourn for Jacob and bury him in the same cave where Sarah, Abraham, and Isaac were buried.
- After burying Jacob, everyone returns to Egypt.





# Israelites in Egypt



### Joseph Forgives His Brothers 50:15-21

- After Jacob dies, Joseph's brothers are concerned that Joseph still holds a grudge, so they offer to be his slaves.
- > Joseph tells them that even though they intended to harm him, God intended it for good.
- > Joseph reassures them that he plans on providing for them and their children.



2000 BC

### Israelites in Egypt



### The Death of Joseph 50:22-26

- ➤ Before Joseph dies, he makes the Israelites promise that they will carry his bones back to Canaan when God brings them out of Egypt.
- ➤ Joseph dies when he is 110 years old. They embalm him and place him in a coffin in Egypt.



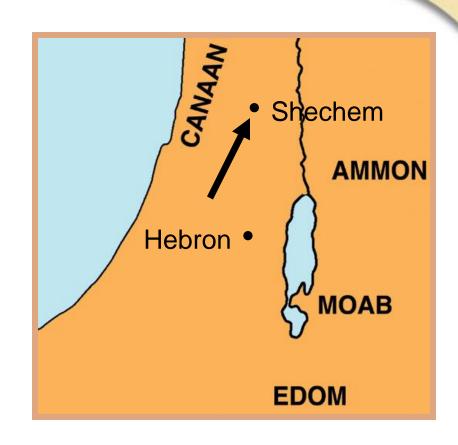
EGINNINGS 2200 BC 2100 BC 2000 BC 1900 BC 1800 BC

### Israelites in Egypt



The Death of Joseph 50:22-26

During the Exodus years later, Moses takes the bones of Joseph with him. They are buried in Shechem in the Promised Land of Canaan.





BEGINNINGS 2200 BC 2100 BC 2000 BC 1900 BC 1800 BC

# The End



Topic Index

# Murder and Capital Punishment

4:1-25

8:21-9:17

34:1-31

**Study Questions** 



### Murder and Capital Punishment

- Read Exodus 2:12; 20:13; 21:12-25;
  2 Samuel 11:14; Matthew 5:21, 22, 38;
  Acts 8:1; 9:1
- ➤ What does Genesis 9:6 suggest the penalty for murder to be?
- ➤ How is this penalty carried out throughout Genesis and Scripture?



**Topic Index** 

# Study Questions



### Murder and Capital Punishment

- What does "an eye for an eye, tooth for a tooth" mean?
- ➤ What did Jesus say about murder?
- ➤ What did Jesus say about "eye for an eye"?
- ➤ Where do you stand on this issue? Why?



Topic Index

# Gender Roles and Marriage

1:24-3:24

8:21-9:17

12:10-13:4

20:1-18

24:1-67

26:1-16

29:1-30:24

**Study Questions** 



### Gender Roles and Marriage

- Read Proverbs 31:10-31; Song of Solomon; 1 Corinthians 13; 2 Corinthians 6:14, 15; Ephesians 5:22-33; Colossians 3:18, 19; 1 Timothy 3:11; Titus 2:3-5; 1 Peter 3:1, 2, 5-7
- ➤ What does it meant to be created in the image of God?
- ➤ Why did God create woman?







### Gender Roles and Marriage

- ➤ What did God command man and woman to do after He created them?
- How were Adam and Eve punished for sinning, and how did their punishment impact their roles and relationships with each other?
- ➤ What makes an ideal wife? Husband?

Topic Index

# The Environment

1:24-31

2:7-3:24

8:21-9:17

**Study Questions** 





#### The Environment

- Read Exodus 21:33, 34; Leviticus 19:23-25; 25:2-5; Deuteronomy 22:6, 7; Psalm 8; 24:1; Matthew 20:13-15; Acts 3:19-21; Romans 8:19-22
- > Who owns everything in this world?
- ➤ What does it mean to have dominion over something?





### The Environment

- ➤ How did sin impact creation and the way we "take care" of it?
- What are some practical steps we can take in order to be good stewards of God's creation?
- ➤ How do people abuse their environment?
- ➤ How can we help take care of the earth?



Topic Index

# Honesty and Deceit

12:10-13:4

20:1-18

26:1-27:29

29:15-32:2

34:1-31

**Study Questions** 



### Honesty and Deceit

- ➤ Read Exodus 20:16; Judges 16:4-22; Psalm 101:7; Isaiah 59:2-4; Zechariah 59:8:16; Matthew 12:1-14; Ephesians 4:25; Acts 5:1-11; Revelation 21:8
- ➤ Is honesty always the best policy?
- Samson is punished for telling the truth (Judges 16:4-21). Why?





### Honesty and Deceit

- During what circumstances, if any, do you think God would approve of lying?
- ➤ Jesus breaks the Sabbath law (Matthew 12:14). How does Jesus explain this? How does this relate to lying and telling the truth?



Topic Index

# Promises and Provision

3:1-24

15:1-6

17:1-14

25:19-23

37–50

**Study Questions** 





#### Promises and Provision

- Read Proverbs 19:21; Isaiah 46:8-14;
  Matthew 5:45; 6:24-34; John 9:1-7;
  Acts 2:14-24; Romans 8:28-39;
  Ephesians 1:3-14; 1 John 3:19, 20
- ➤ Who fulfills God's promises made to Adam, Eve, and Abraham? How doe He fulfill them?
- ➤ Do you ever question God's control in your life?





### Promises and Provision

- In the story of Joseph, God brought about good from evil. Can you think of an example in your life when this happened?
- ➤ Why do you think bad things happen to good people? Good things to bad people?
- ➤ How has God provided for you today?



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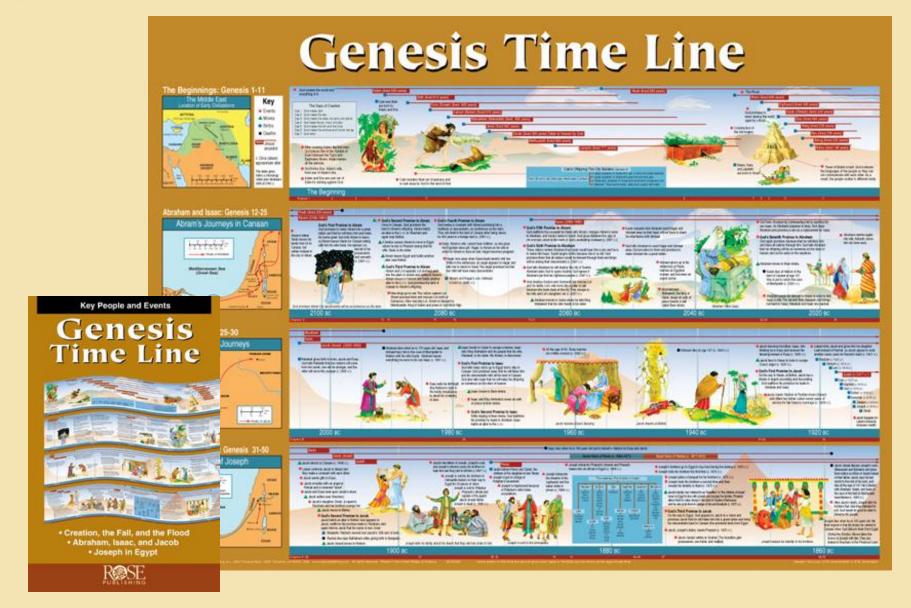
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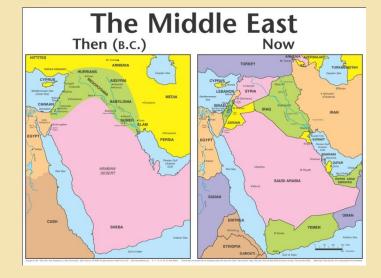
### Resources

Related Bible Charts, Time Lines, and Pamphlets are available at www.rose-publishing.com

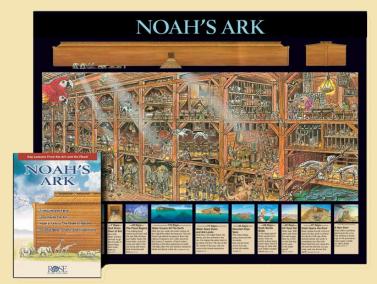
Here are other related materials:



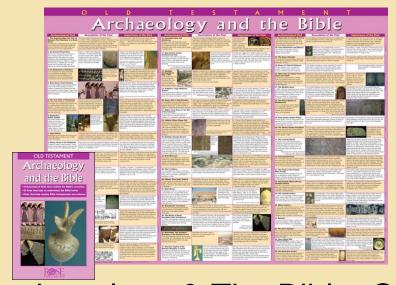
# Genesis Time Line wall chart and pamphlet



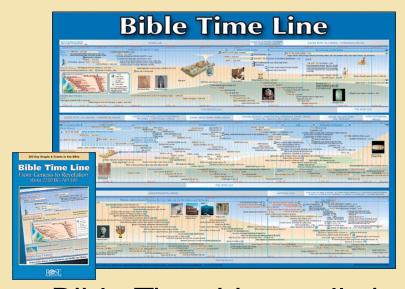
Middle East: Then and Now wall chart



Noah's Ark wall chart & pamphlet



Archaeology & The Bible: Old Testament wall chart & pamphlet



Bible Time Line wall chart & pamphlet